SAR for Defense and Security Applications

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SAR SESSIONS

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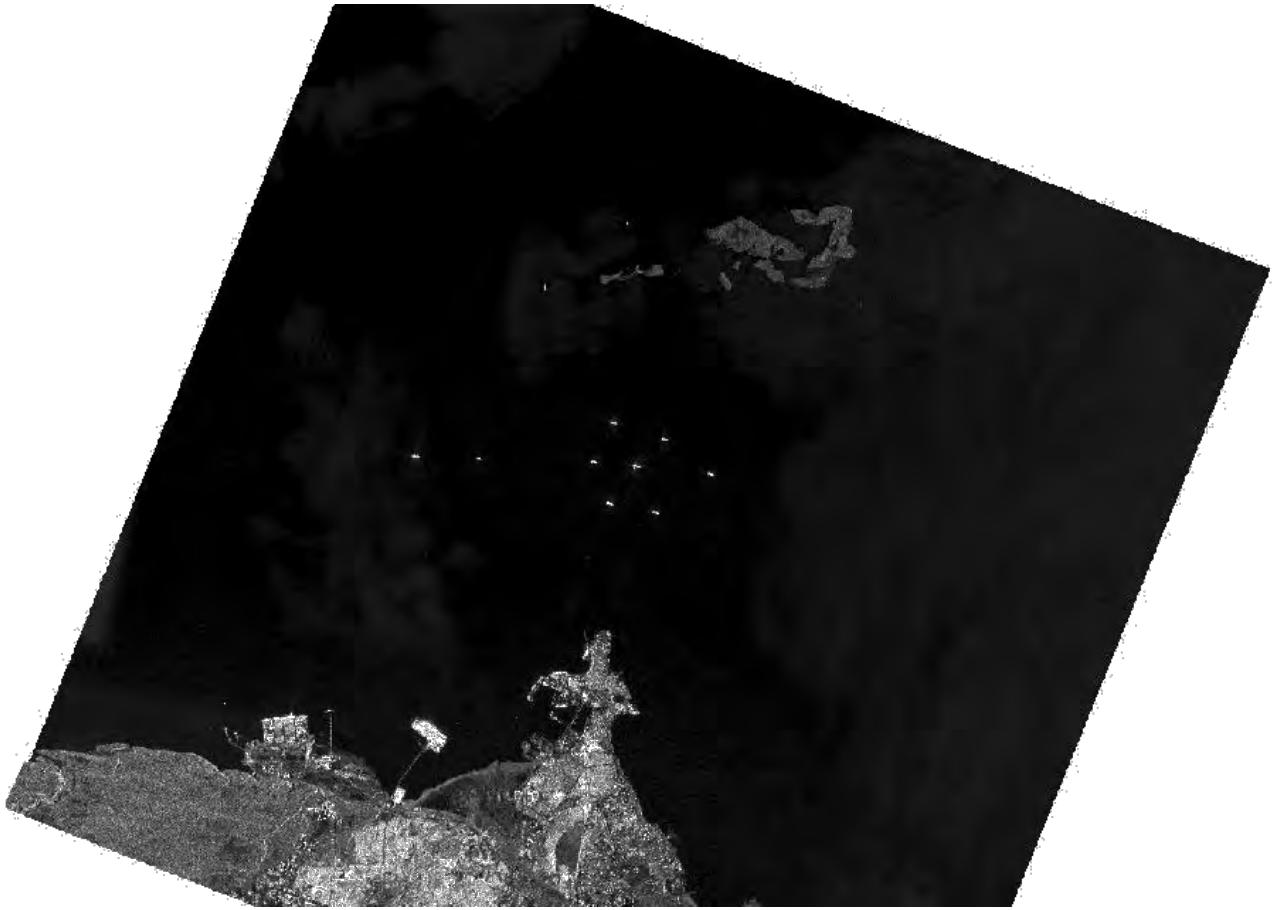
Looking at a single SAR image

- Basic
  - Coherence Workflows
    - Coherence ILU-RGB Workflow
    - Coherence CCD Workflow
    - Coherence MTC RGB Workflow
    - Coherence MICCD RGB Workflow
    - Coherence COV-PWR-CC RGB Workflow
    - Coherence CCD Time Line Workflow
  - Intensity Time Series Workflow
  - Moving Target Detection Workflow
  - Intensity Processing
    - Multilooking
    - Coregistration
    - Filtering
    - Geocoding
    - Post Calibration
  - Feature Extraction
    - Coherence
    - Multi Temporal Coherence
    - Coefficient of Variation
    - Ratio
    - Multi Temporal Features
    - Moving Target Detection
  - Ship Features
    - Ship Detection
    - SAR AIS Matching
    - Ship Statistics
- Gamma and Gaussian Filtering

SARscape



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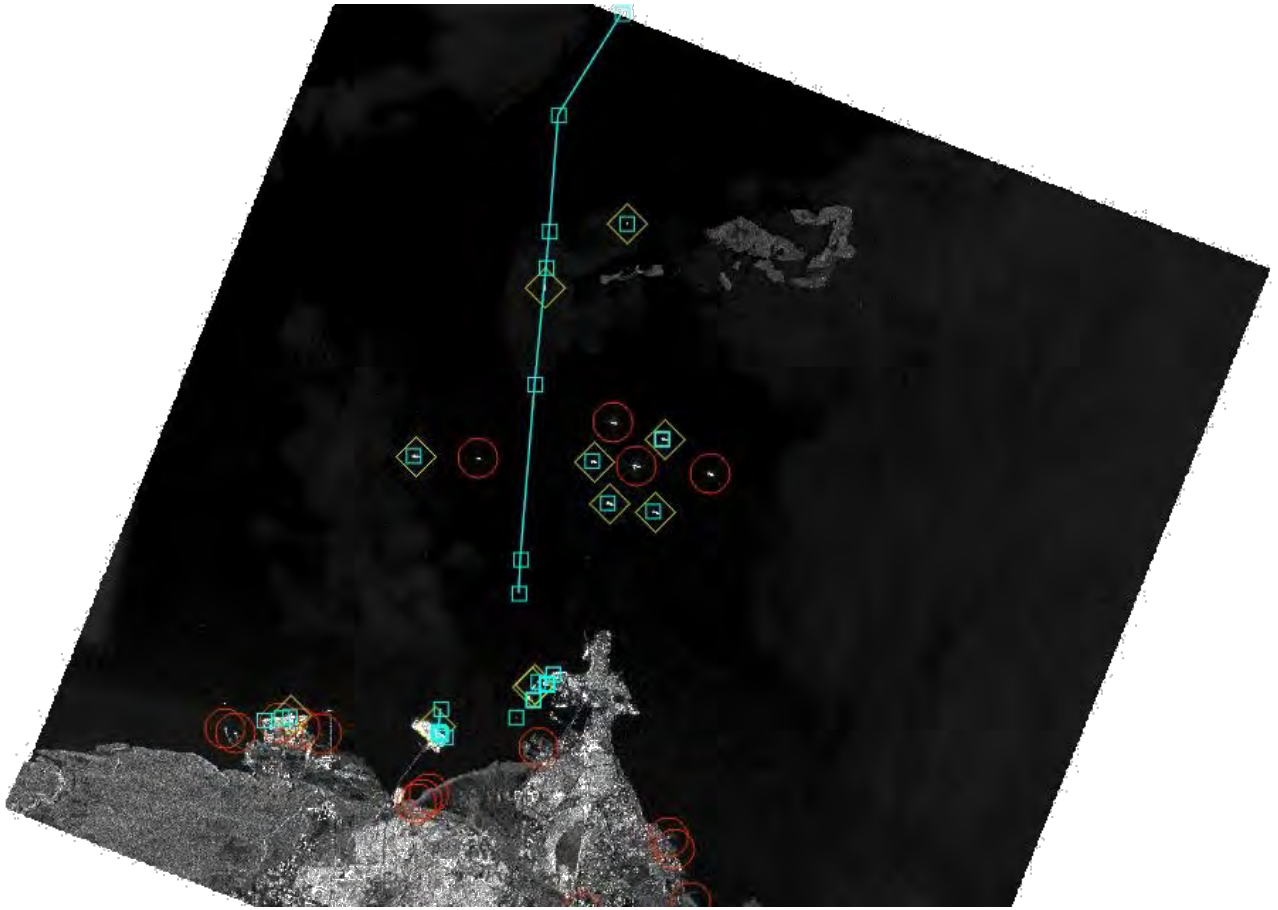
Ship detection and matching with AIS

AIS Track

AIS & SAR

SAR only



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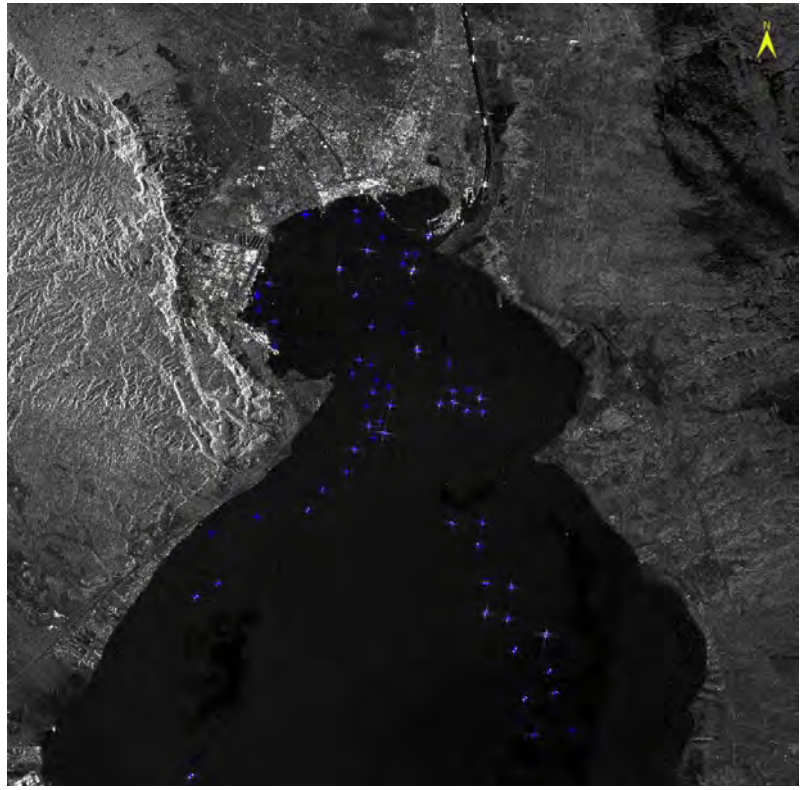
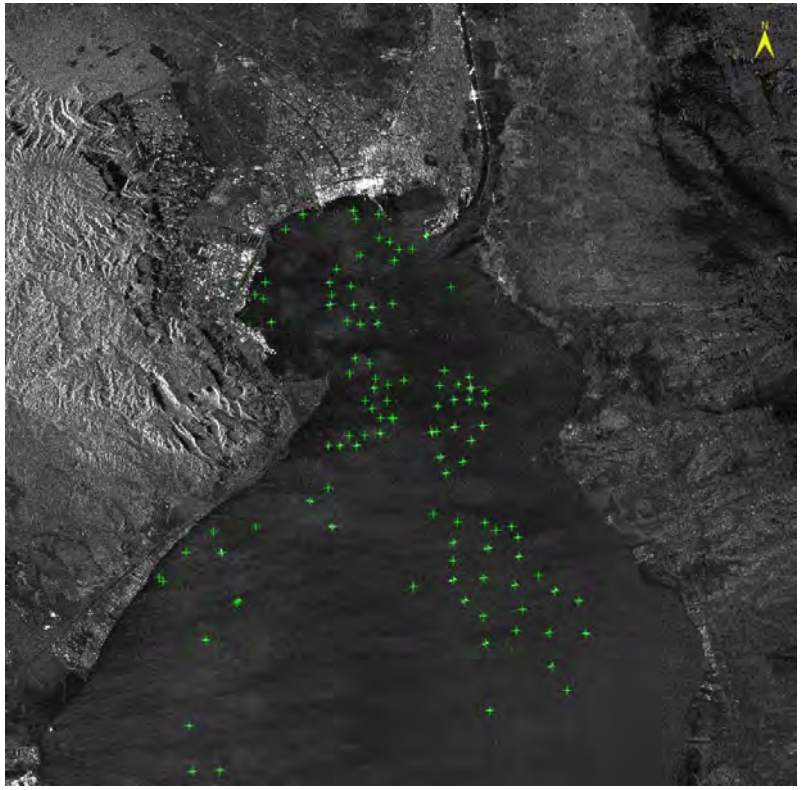
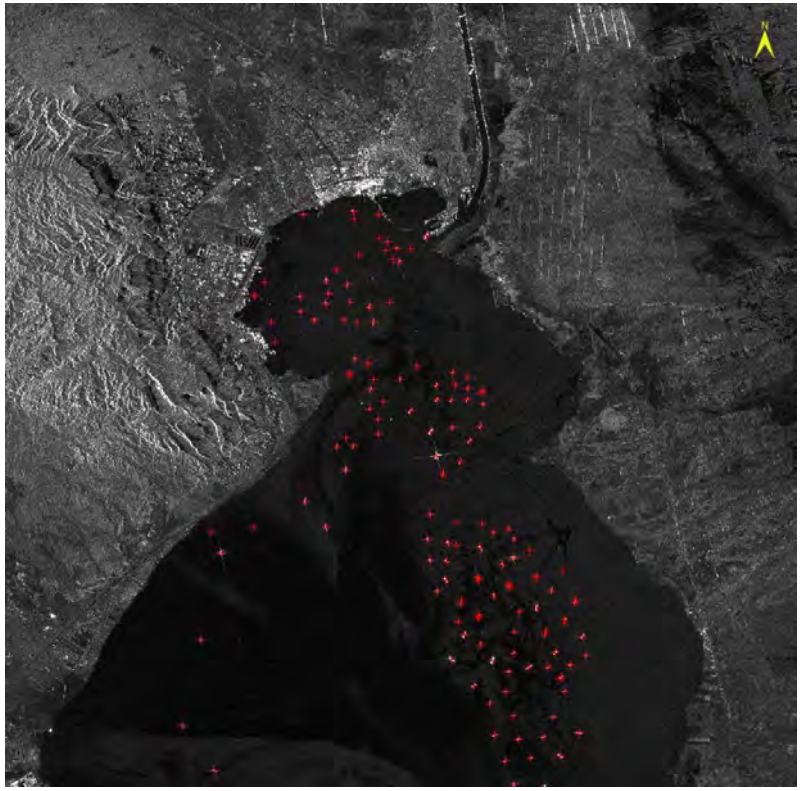
SAR is an ideal instrument for regular monitoring



67 ships on 21st March 2021



108 ships on 24th March 2021



151 ships on 25th March 2021

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Southern entry of the Suez channel

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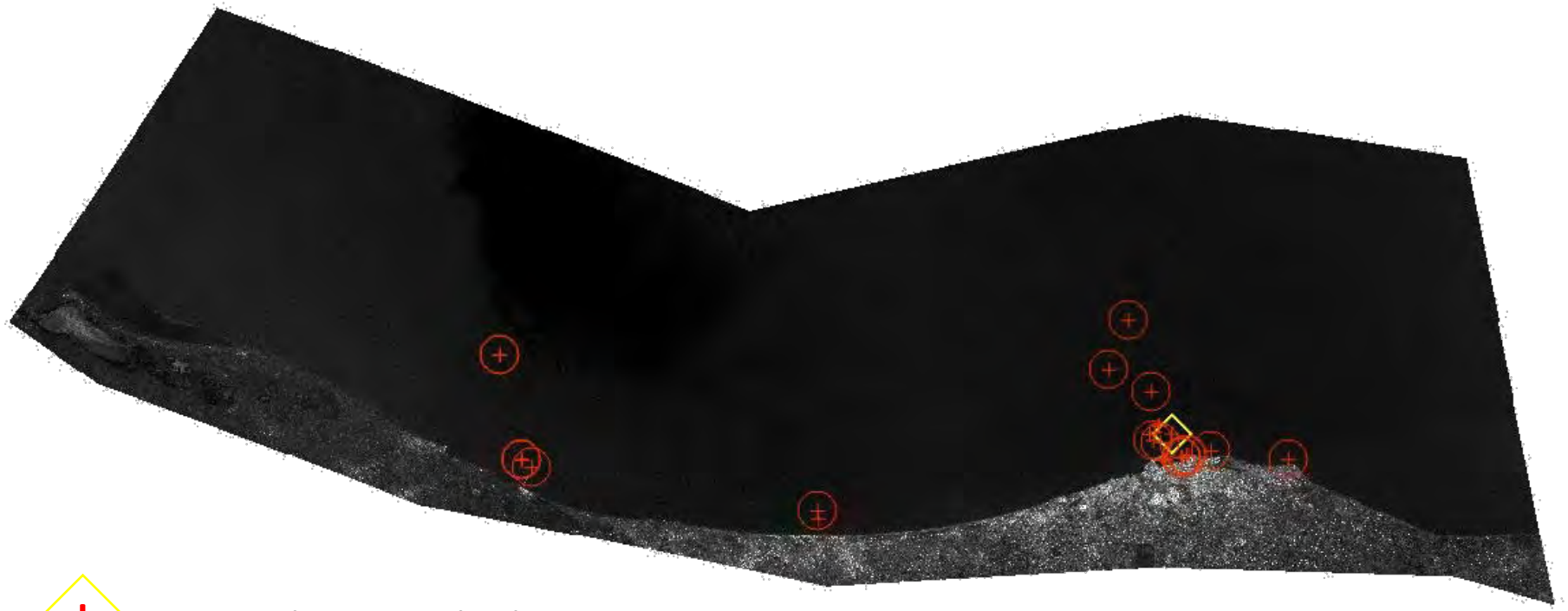
Monitoring the coast west of Tripoli



SAR and AIS matched

Only SAR detection

19 May 2020

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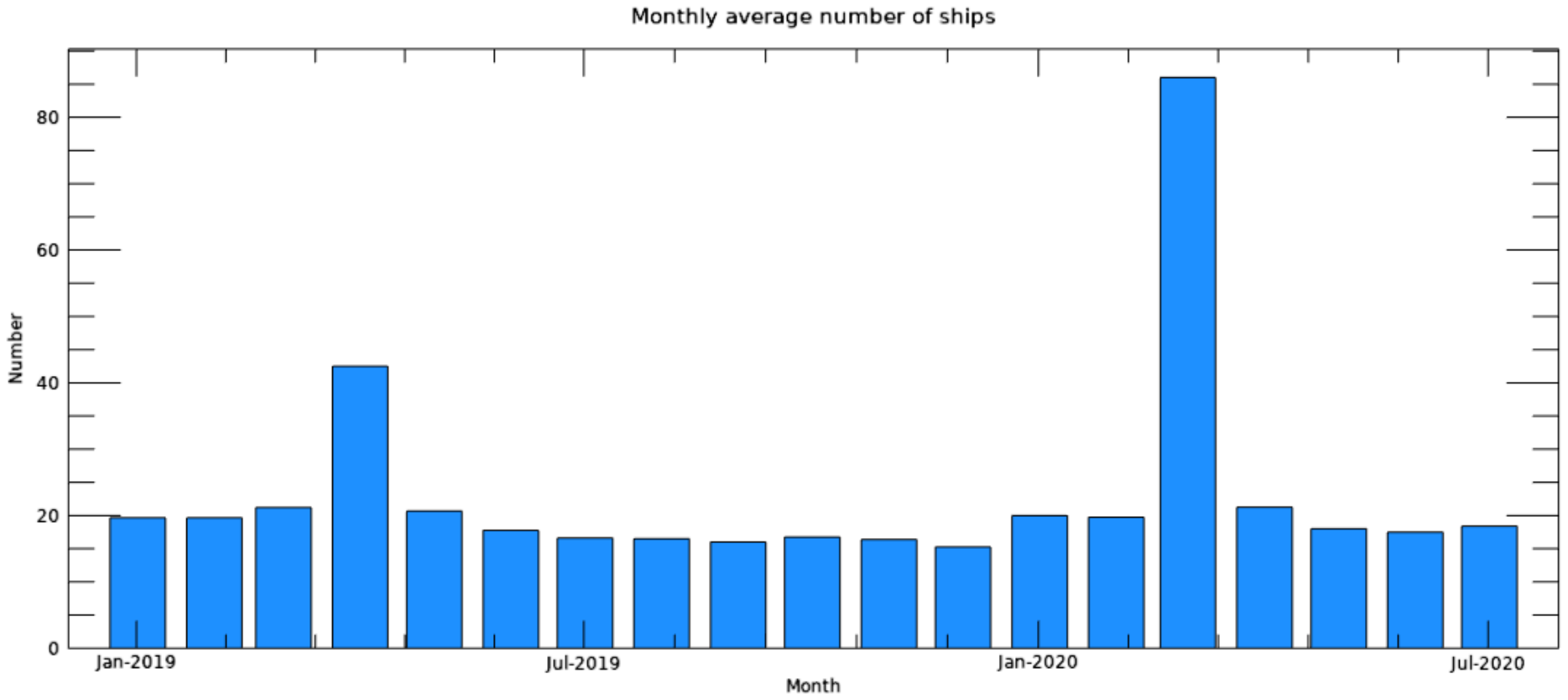
Statistics of ships detected from Sentinel-1 images



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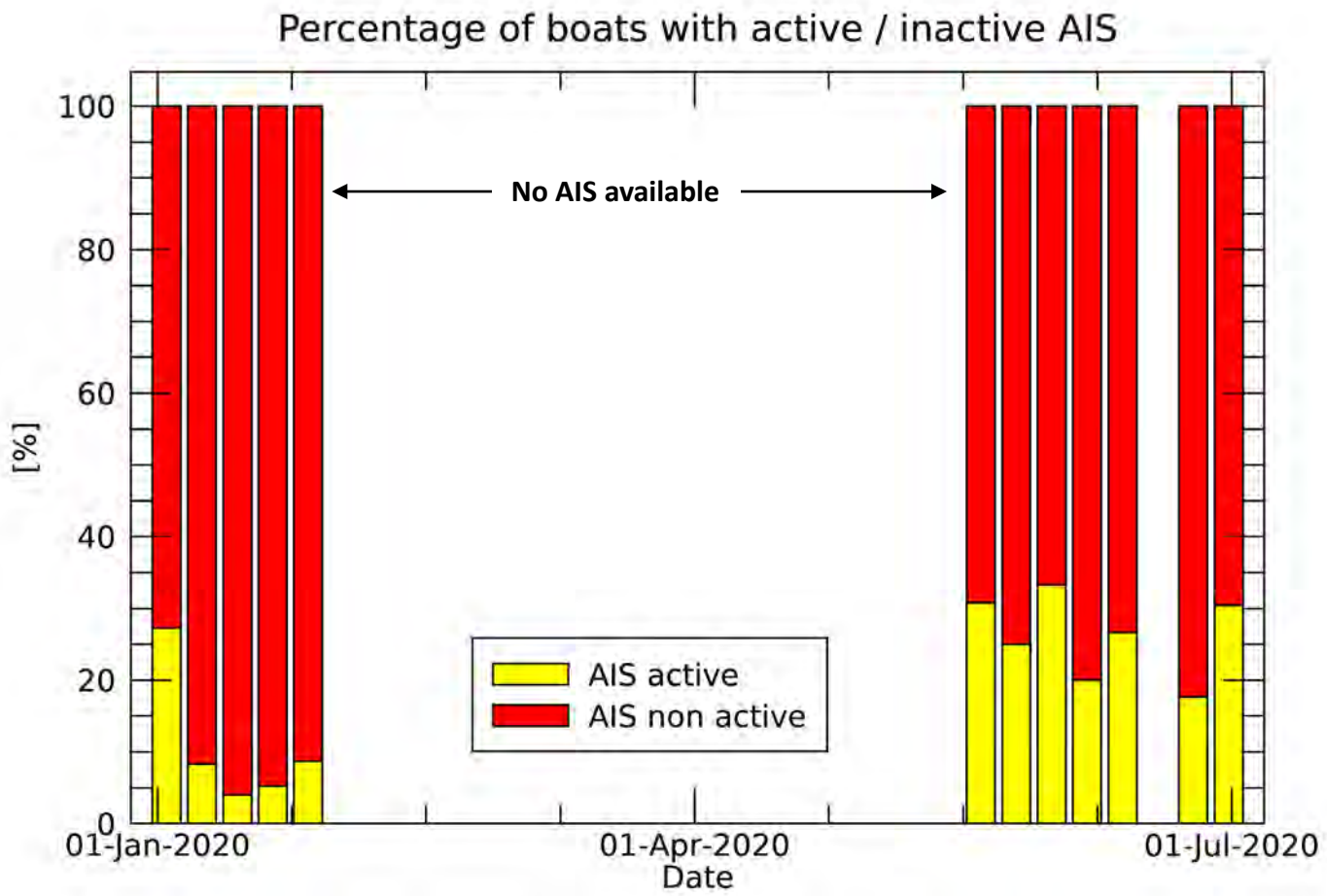
Ships detected from Sentinel-1 images and AIS data



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Ship detection on RFI-affected data

SAR
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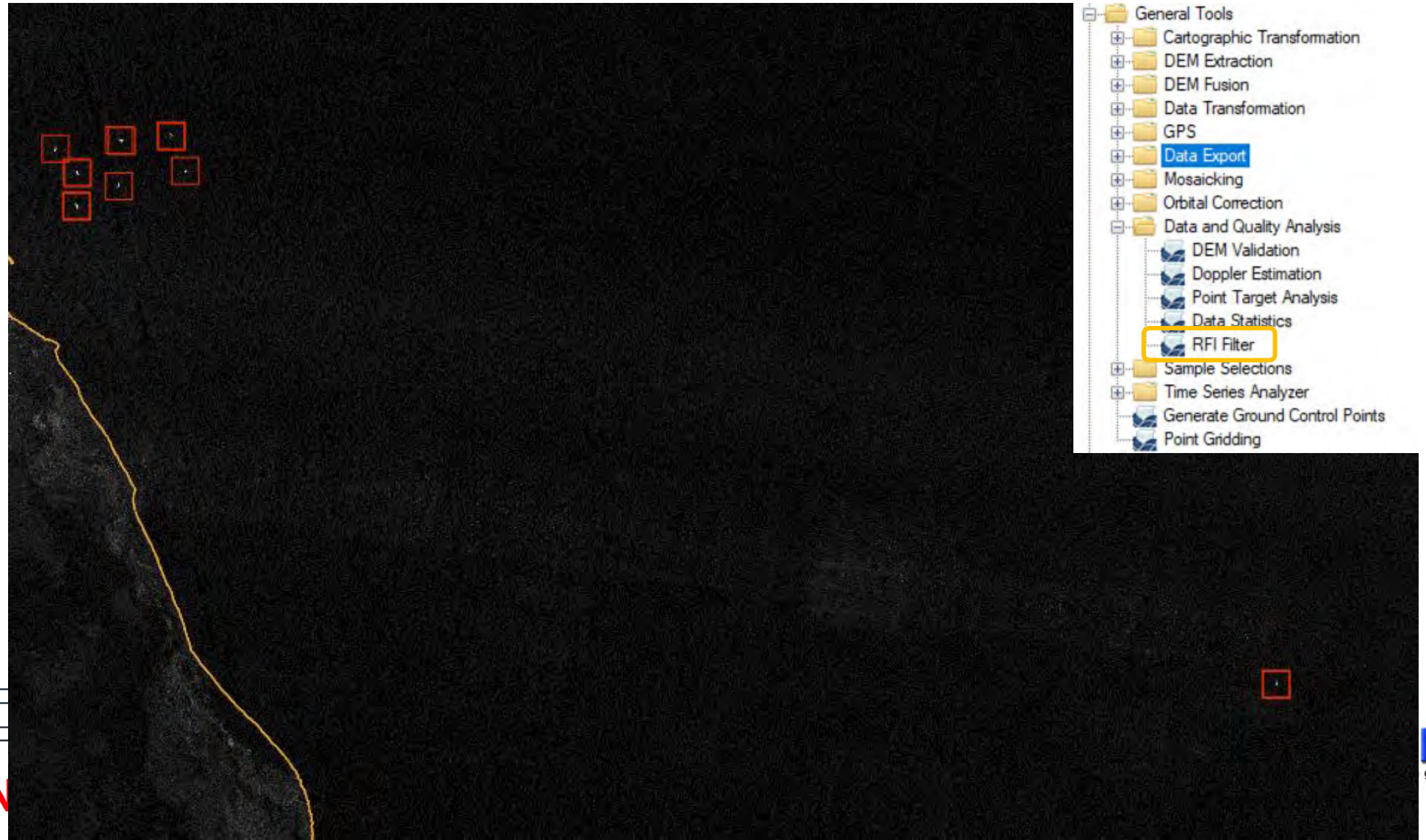
map
gateway

Ship detection on RFI-filtered data



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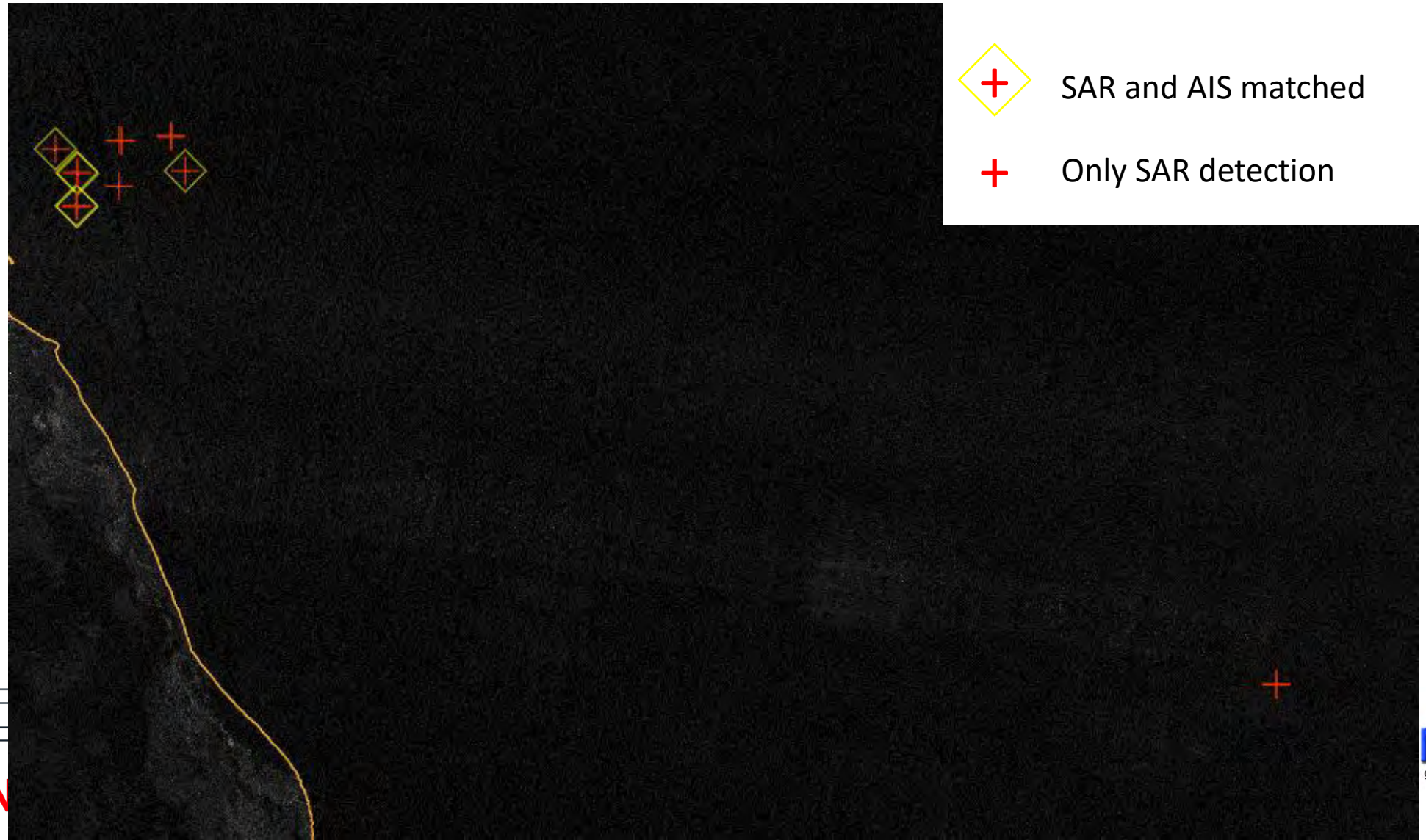
map gateway

Ships detected from Sentinel-1 images and AIS data



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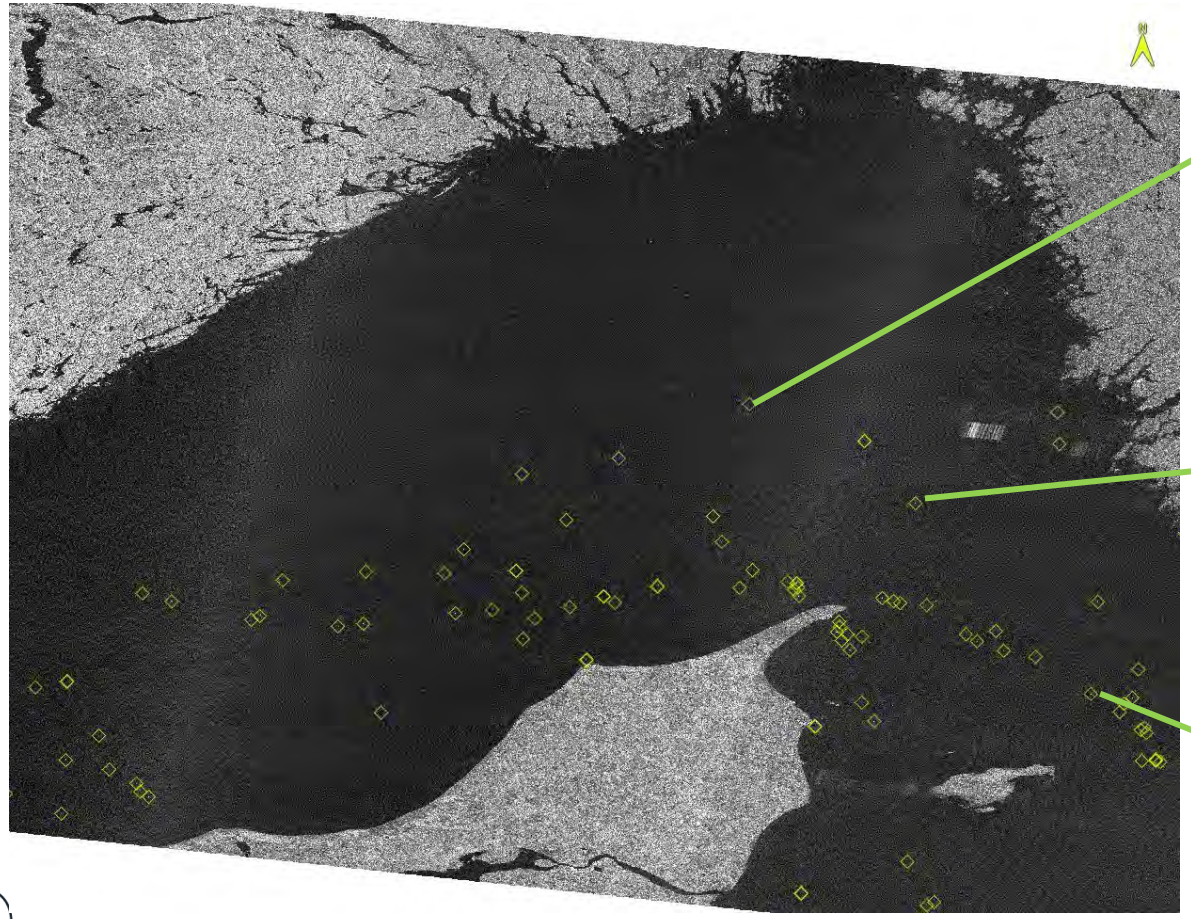
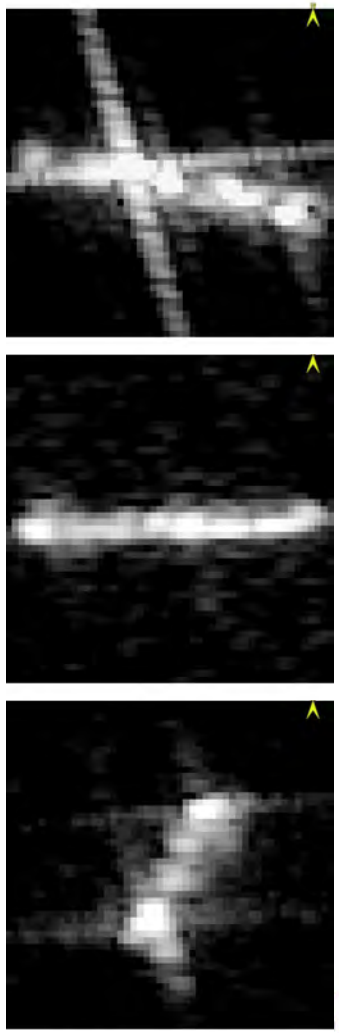
SAR + AIS can help Automated Target Recognition





-> Deep Learning training based on automatically extracted datasets for ships classification

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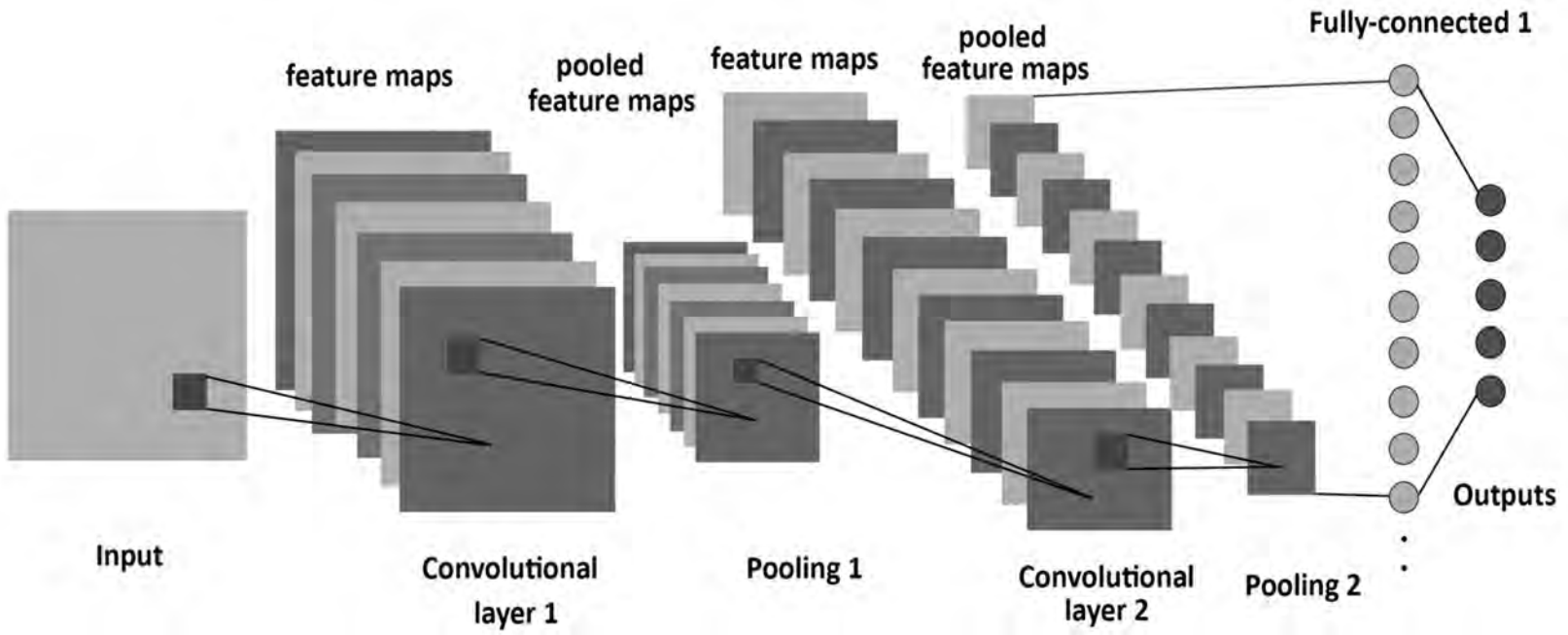
Convolutional Neural Network



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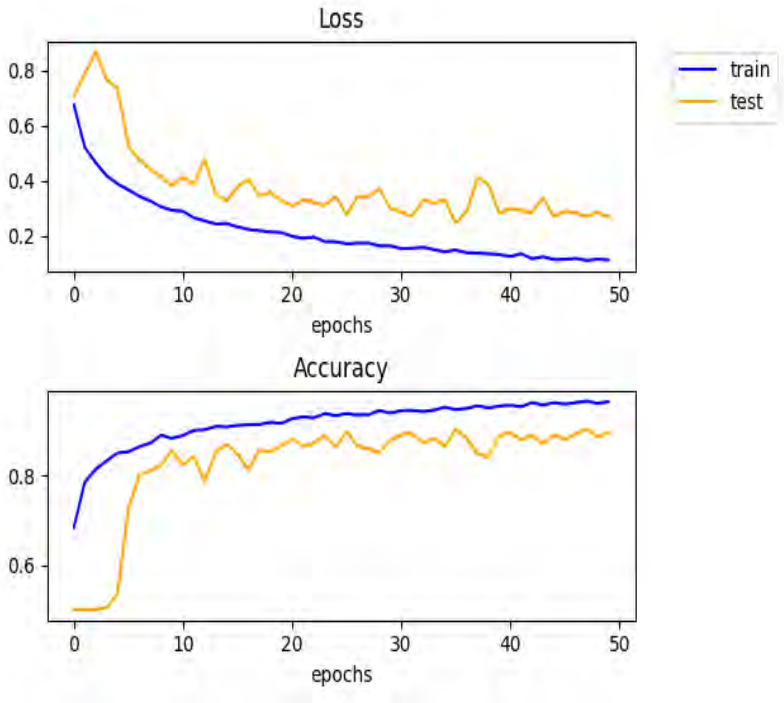
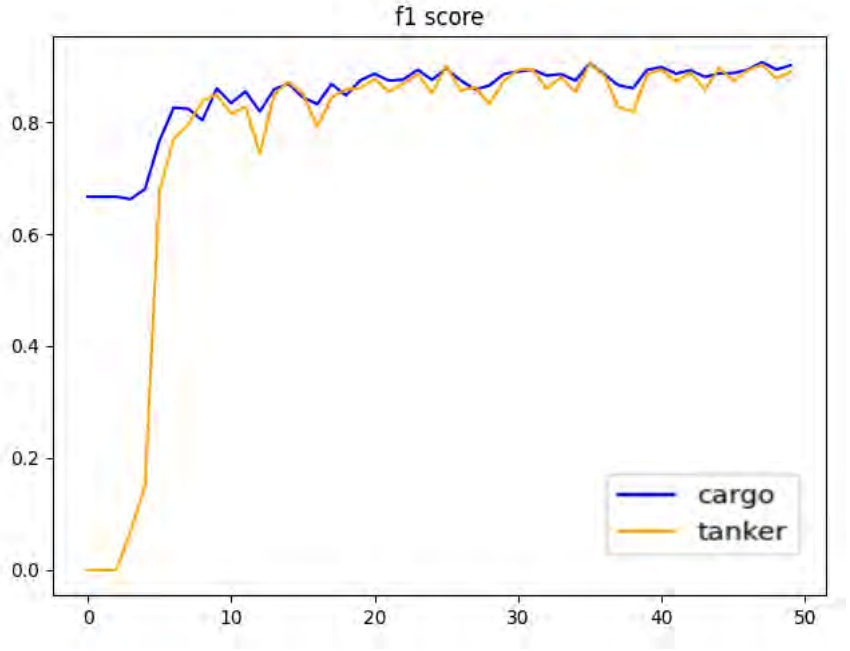
Binary Classification Accuracy

	Cargo	Tanker
Cargo	439	23
Tanker	73	389





$$\text{f1 score} = \frac{TP}{TP+\frac{1}{2}(FP+FN)}$$

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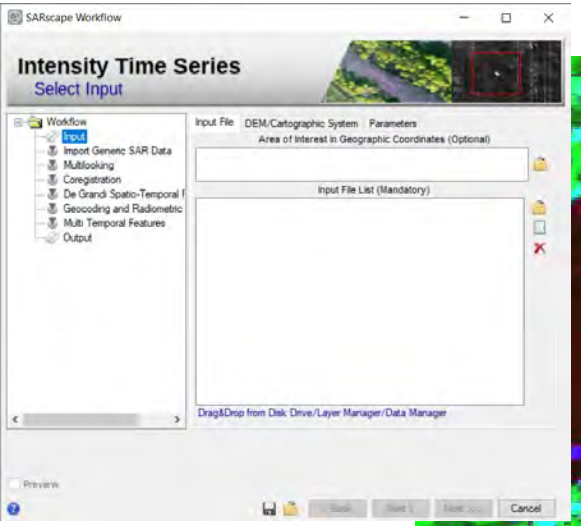
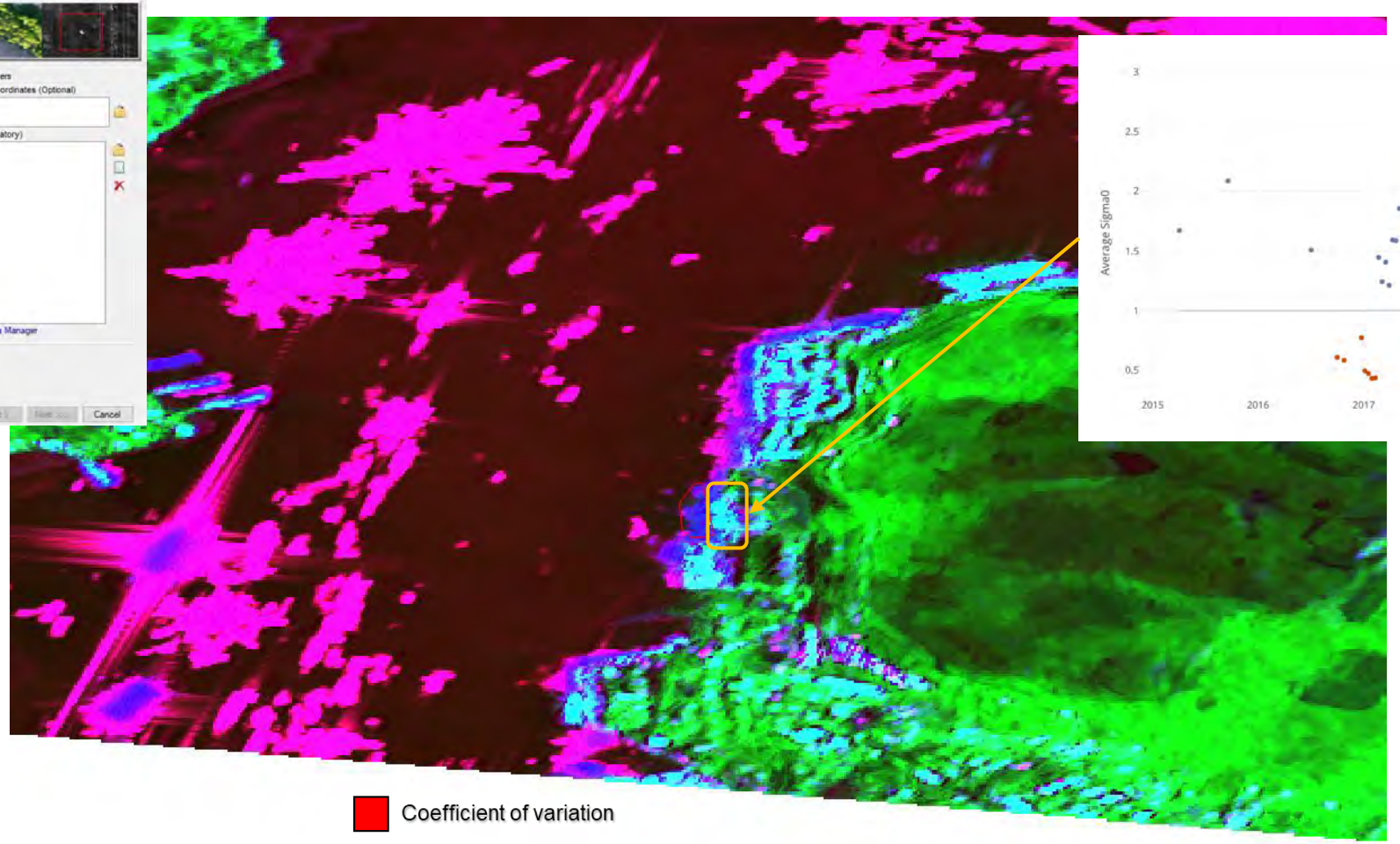
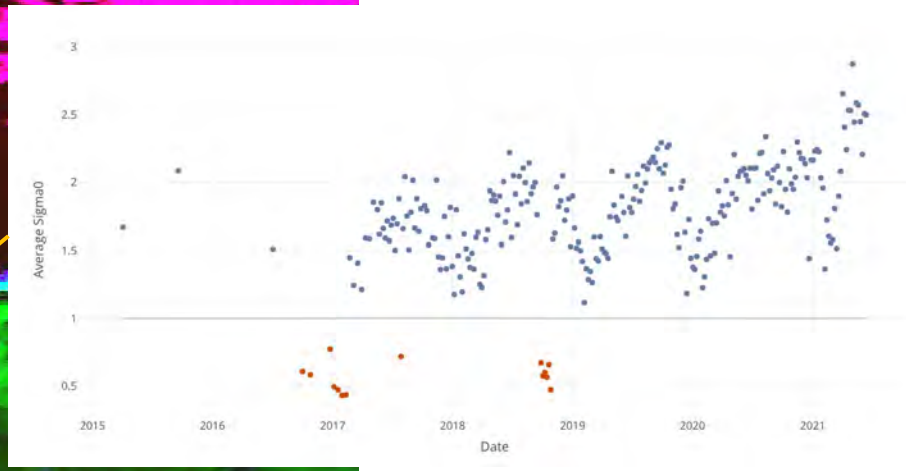
Permanent monitoring of harbours







Coefficient of variation

Mean

Gradient

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Modern SAR systems allow frequent monitoring

Syrian refugees camp at the Jordan border

3 images in 1 day

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e-geos AN ASI / TELESPAZIO COMPANY

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STANAG Terminology

SAR image analysis can provide answers to code B requests (Change Detection / Surveillance) made according to the STANAG 3596 standard for the category 14, Port Installations.

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Airport monitoring

Aircraft stands

Google Earth

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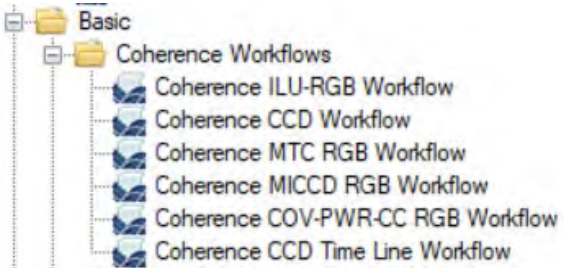
Airport monitoring: ACD - CCD



- InSAR Coherence
- Mean Backscatter
- Backscatter Change

Aircraft stands

SAR SESSIONS

Capella-2 3 and 9 January 2021

Data courtesy Capella Space

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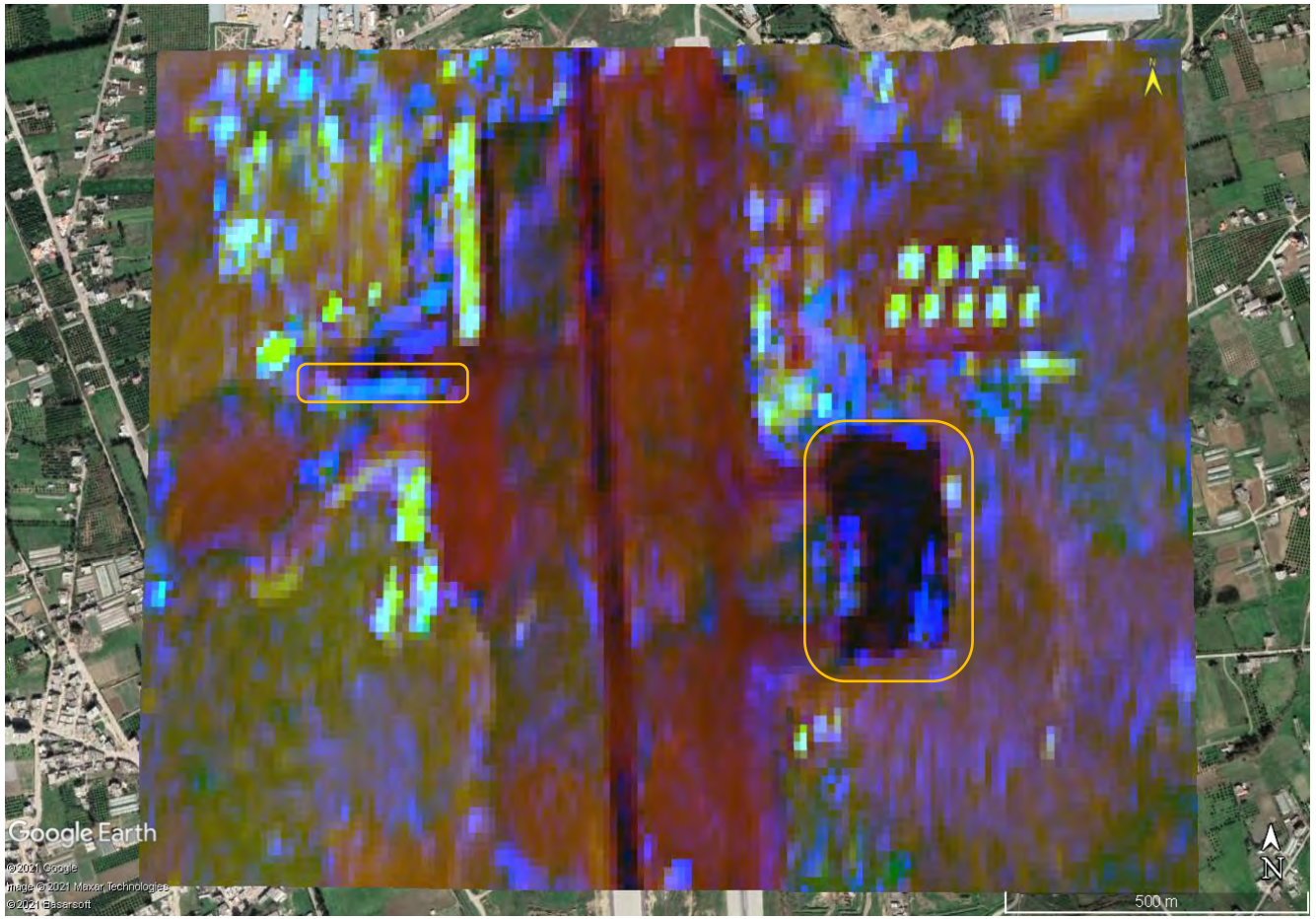
Airport monitoring: ACD - CCD

- InSAR Coherence
- Mean Backscatter
- Backscatter Change



Aircraft stands

Sentinel-1 3 and 9 January 2021

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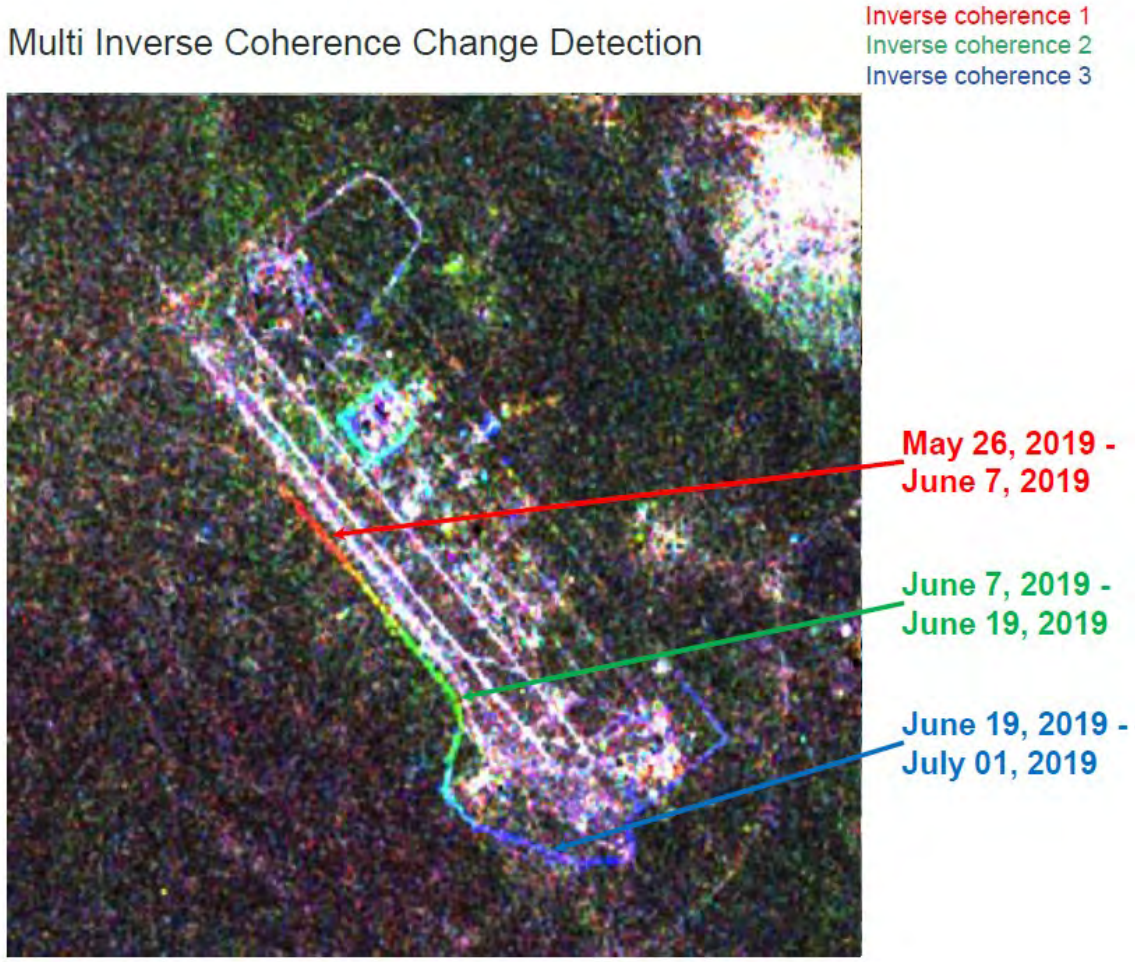
Airport monitoring: CCD



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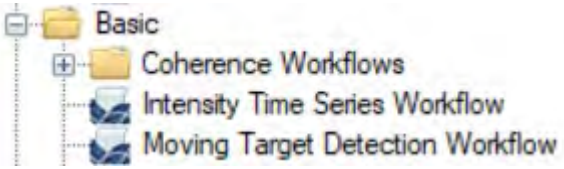
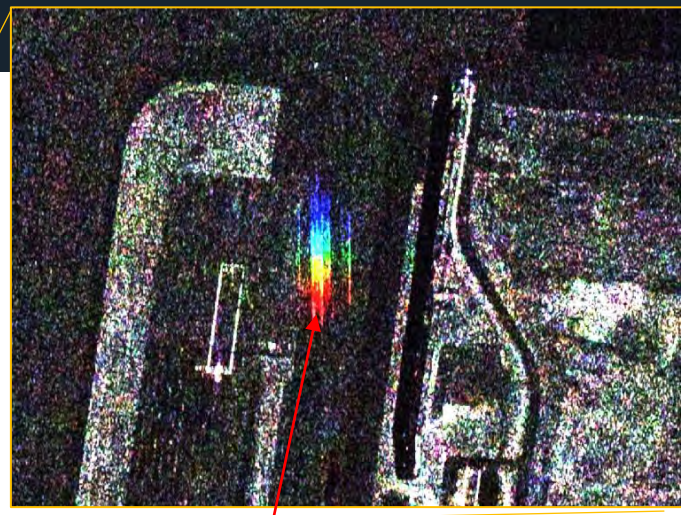
Airport monitoring: Moving Target Detection

Exploiting the time necessary to acquire data to form the Synthetic Aperture





Moving objects can be automatically highlighted

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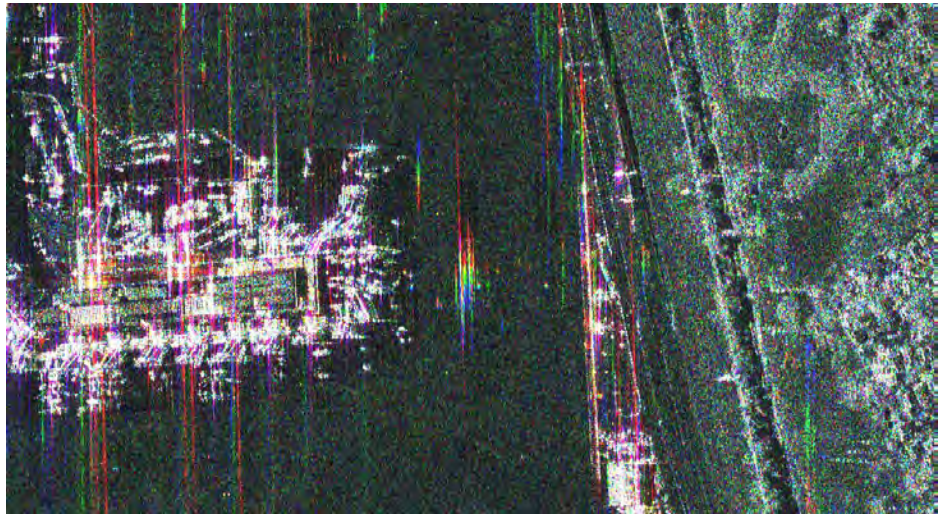
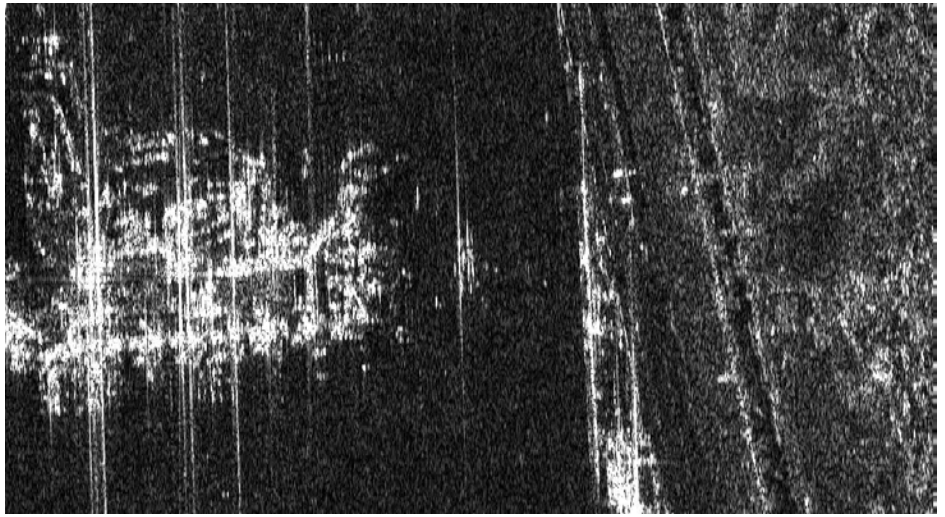
Data courtesy ASI / eGeos

Airport monitoring: Moving Target Detection

Exploiting the time of acquisition of a full Synthetic Aperture





Data courtesy Capella Space

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STANAG Terminology

SAR image analysis can provide answers to code B requests (Change Detection / Surveillance) made according to the STANAG 3596 standard for the category 1, Airfields.

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Coherent Change Detection: 2020 Beirut port explosion

Pre-event coherence

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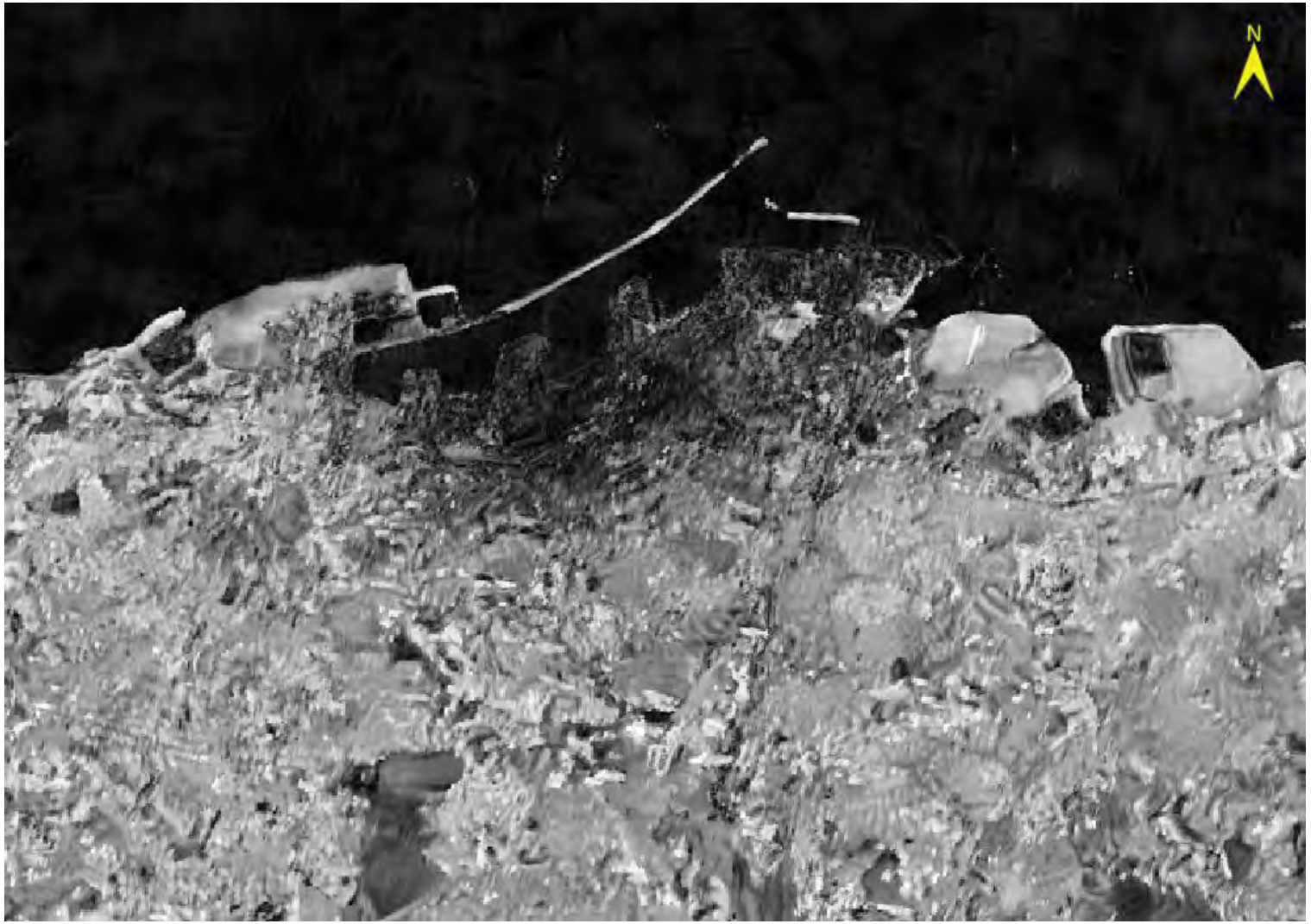
Coherent Change Detection: 2020 Beirut port explosion



Cross-event coherence

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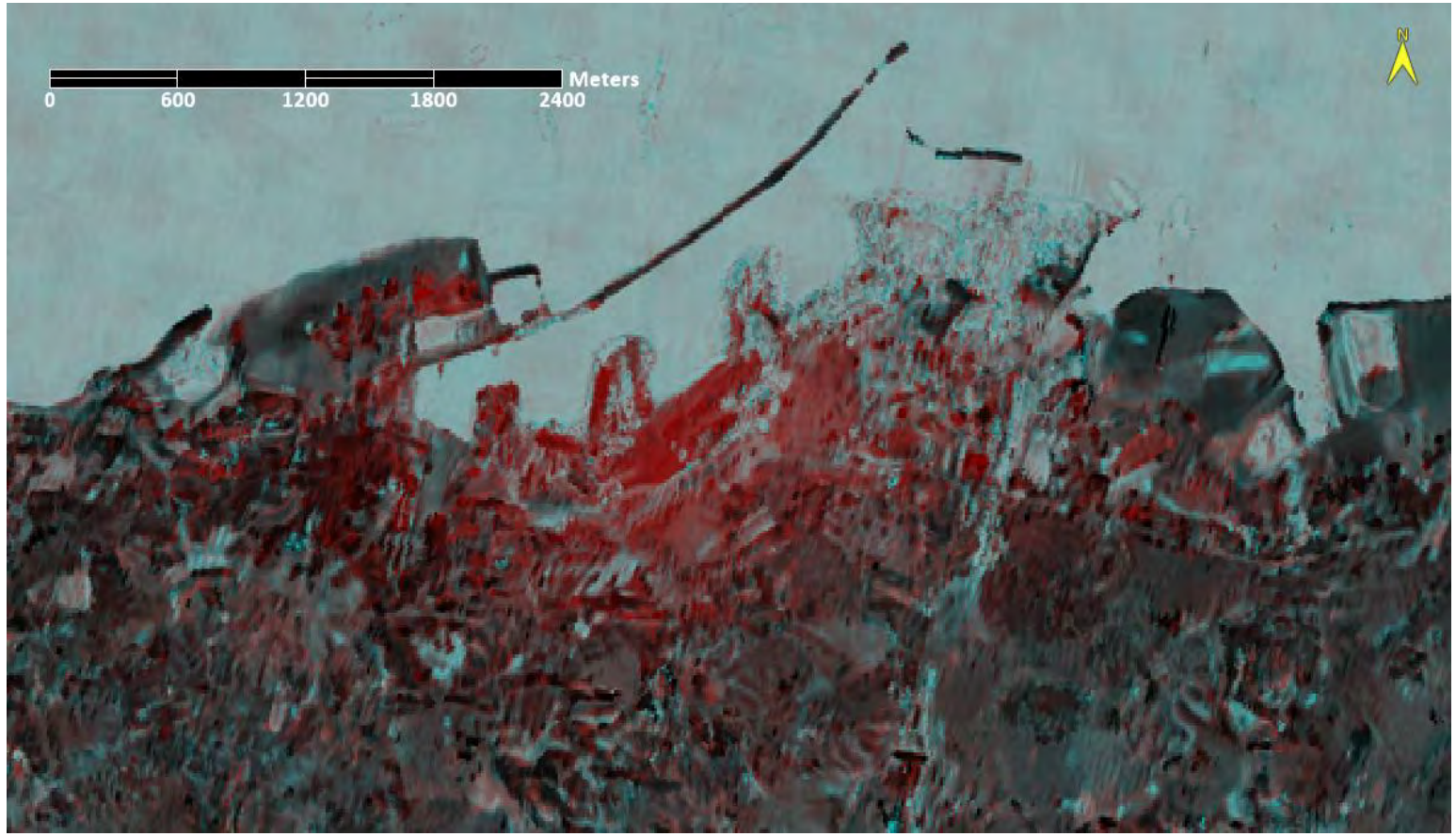
Coherent Change Detection

Red: Pre-event
Green: Across the event
Blue: Across the event

Sentinel-1 data:
- 24 July
- 30 July
- 5 August

Severely damaged areas appear in red shades



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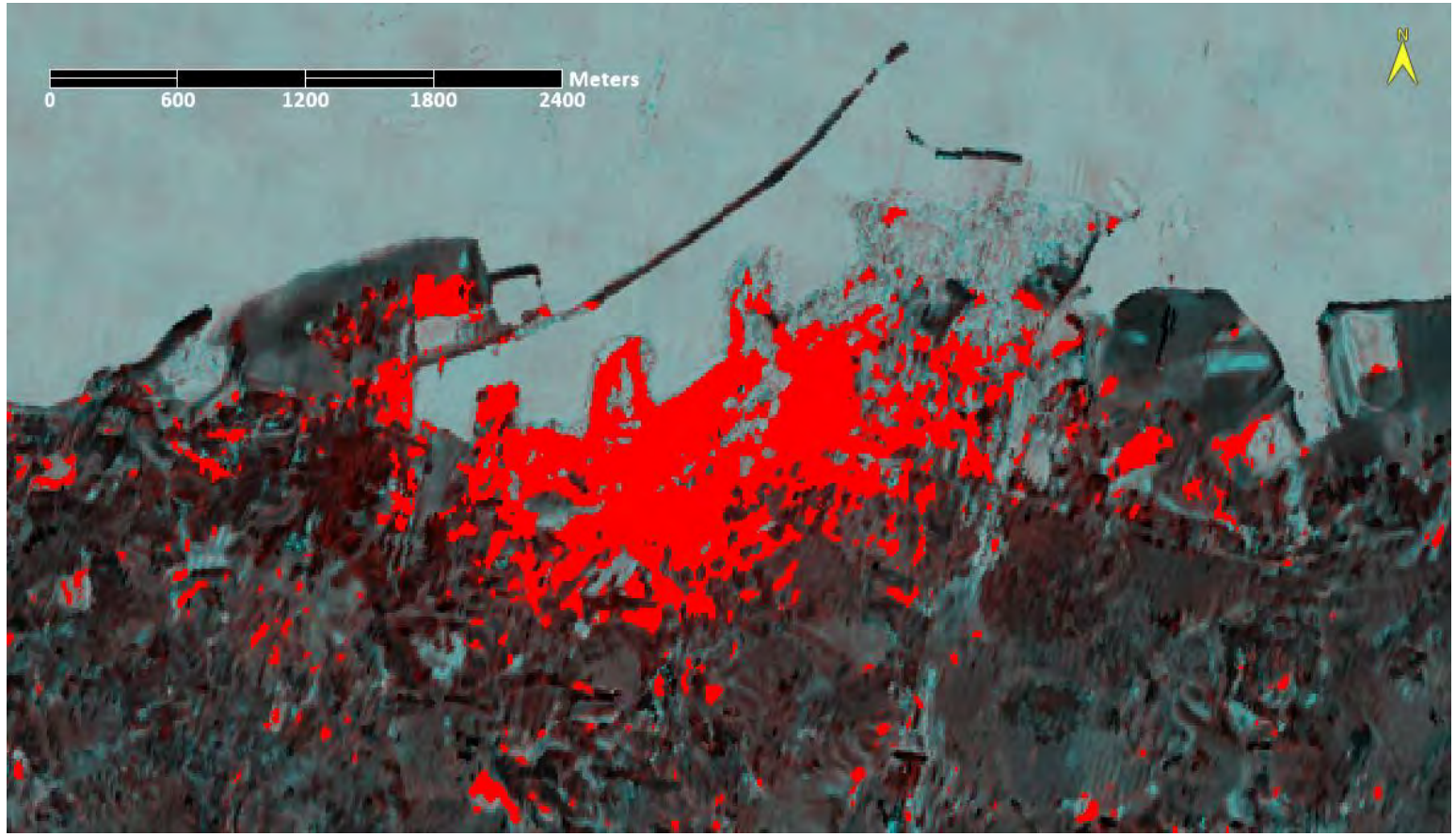
Coherent Change Detection Classification

Sentinel-1 data:
- 24 July
- 30 July
- 5 August

Severely damaged areas appear in red polygons



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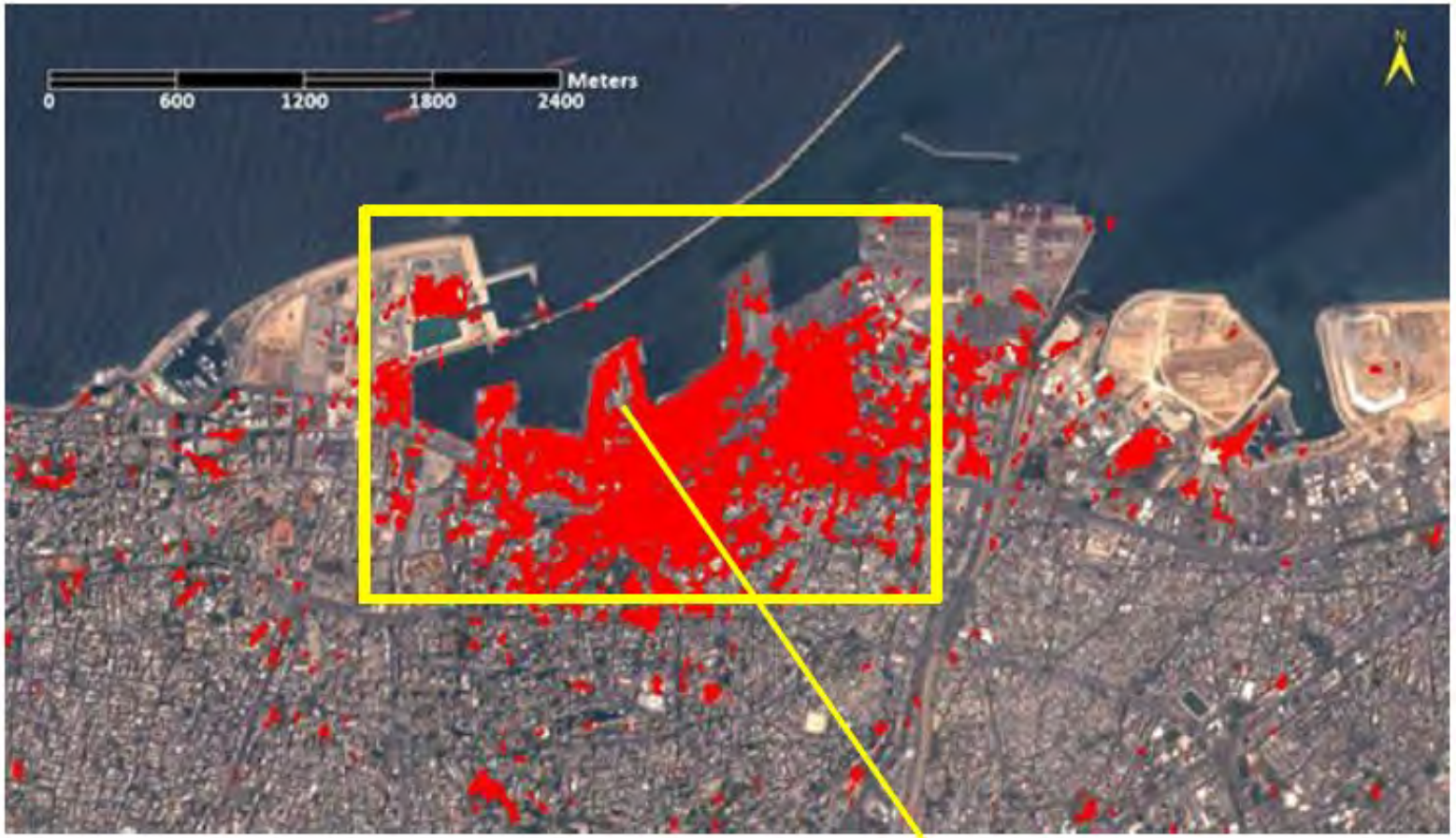

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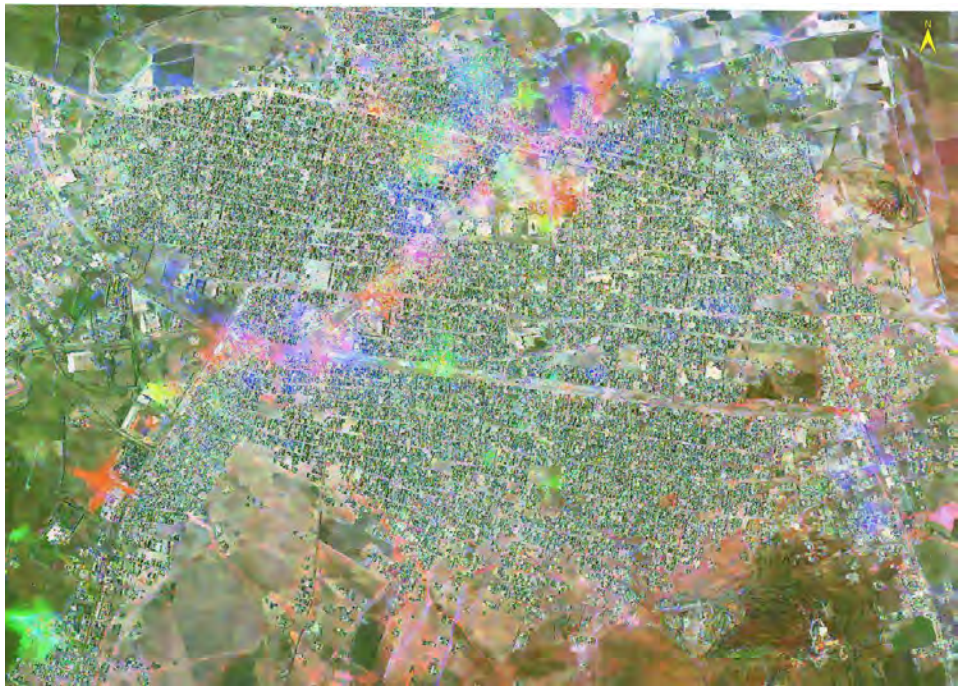
Amplitude vs. Coherent Change Detection

15/10/2014
19/10/2014
23/10/2014



15/10/2014 - 19/10/2014
19/10/2014 - 23/10/2014
23/10/2014 - 08/11/2014

SAR SESSIONS

Data courtesy ASI / eGeos

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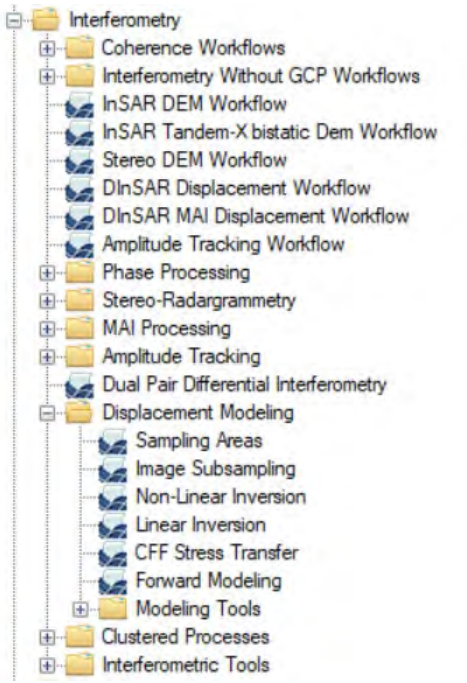
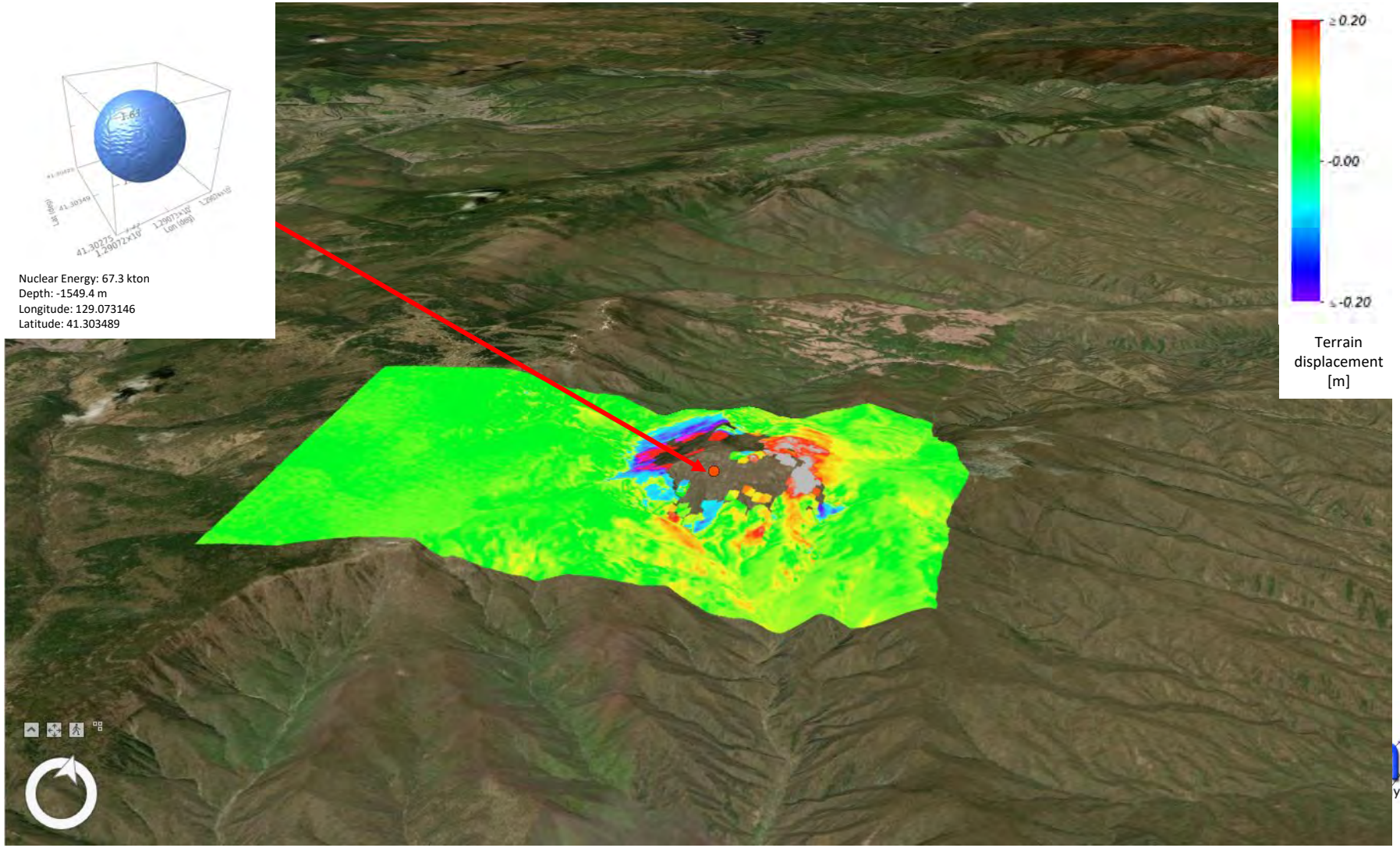
Terrain displacement from underground nuclear experiments

Source model



Nuclear Energy: 67.3 kton
Depth: -1549.4 m
Longitude: 129.073146
Latitude: 41.303489



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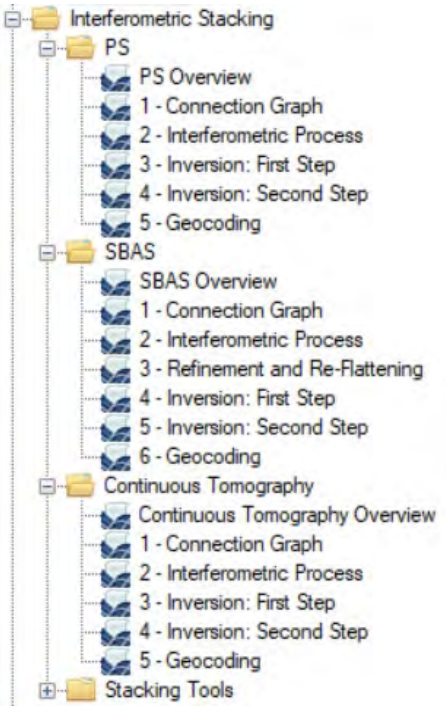
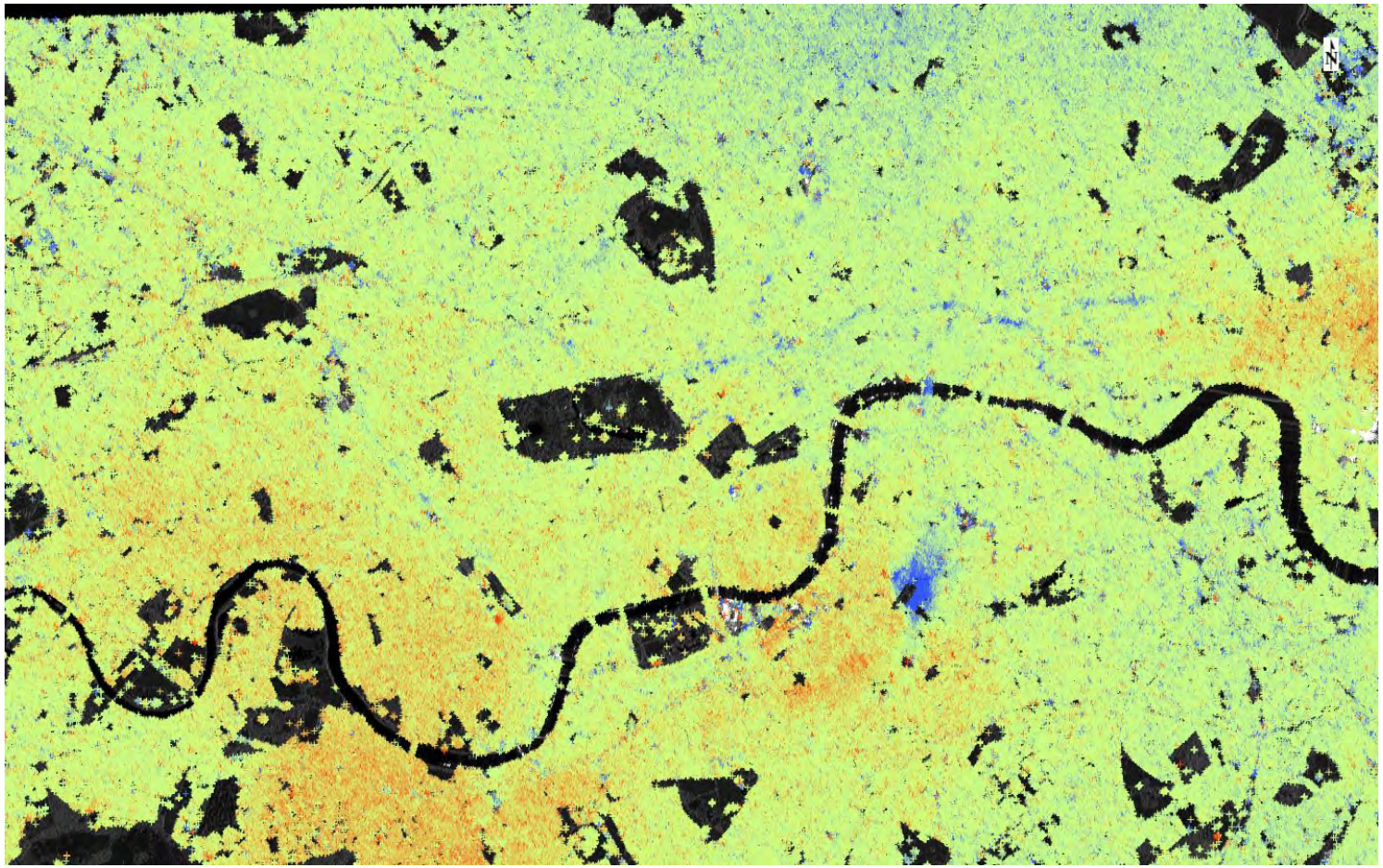
SAR can detect and measure small terrain displacement, to relate with underground activities (e.g. excavation)





London

-5 mm/y +5 mm/y

SAR SESSIONS

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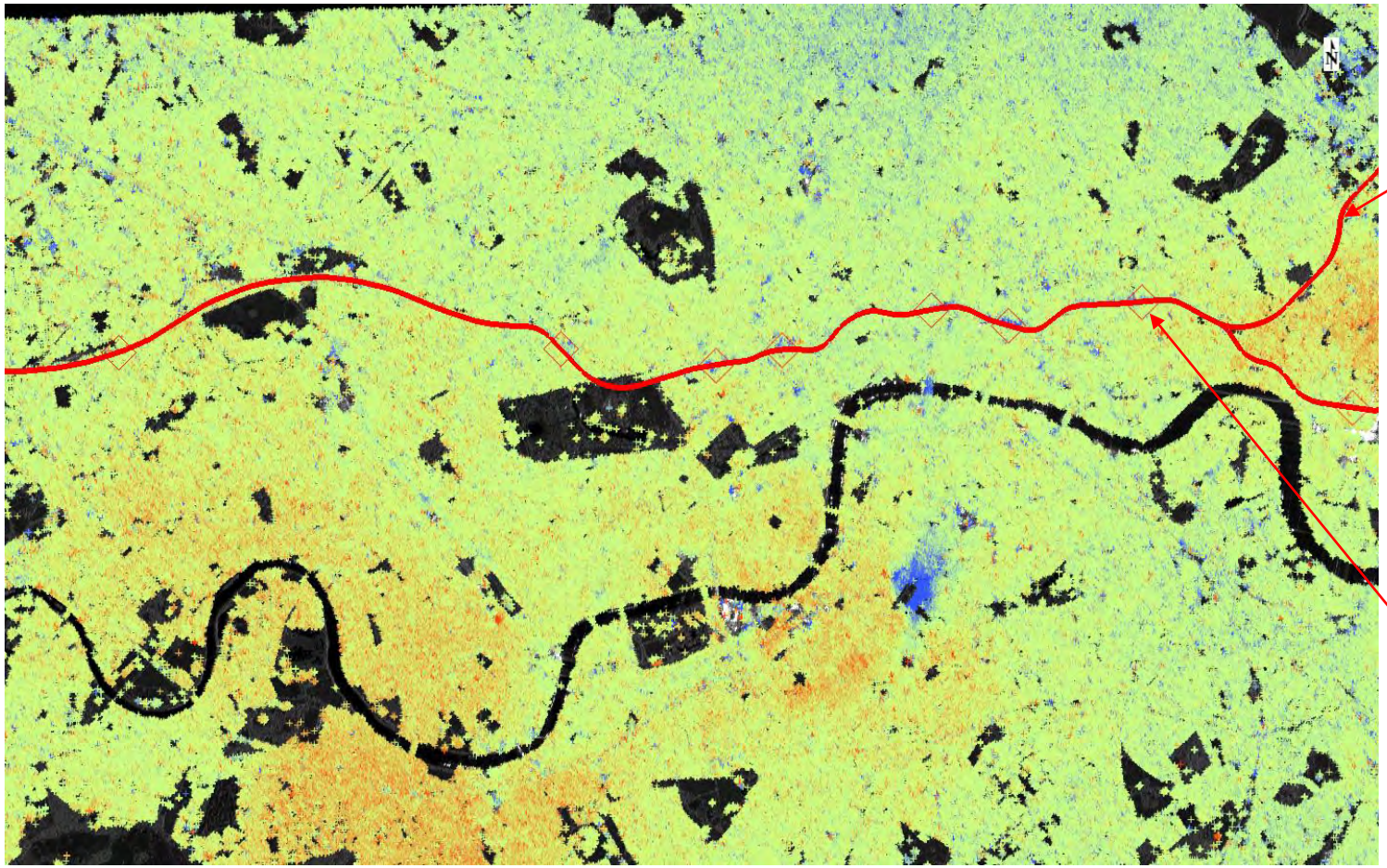
SAR can detect and measure small terrain displacement, to relate with underground activities (e.g. excavation)



SAR SESSIONS

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Paks nuclear plant

SAP
SESSION

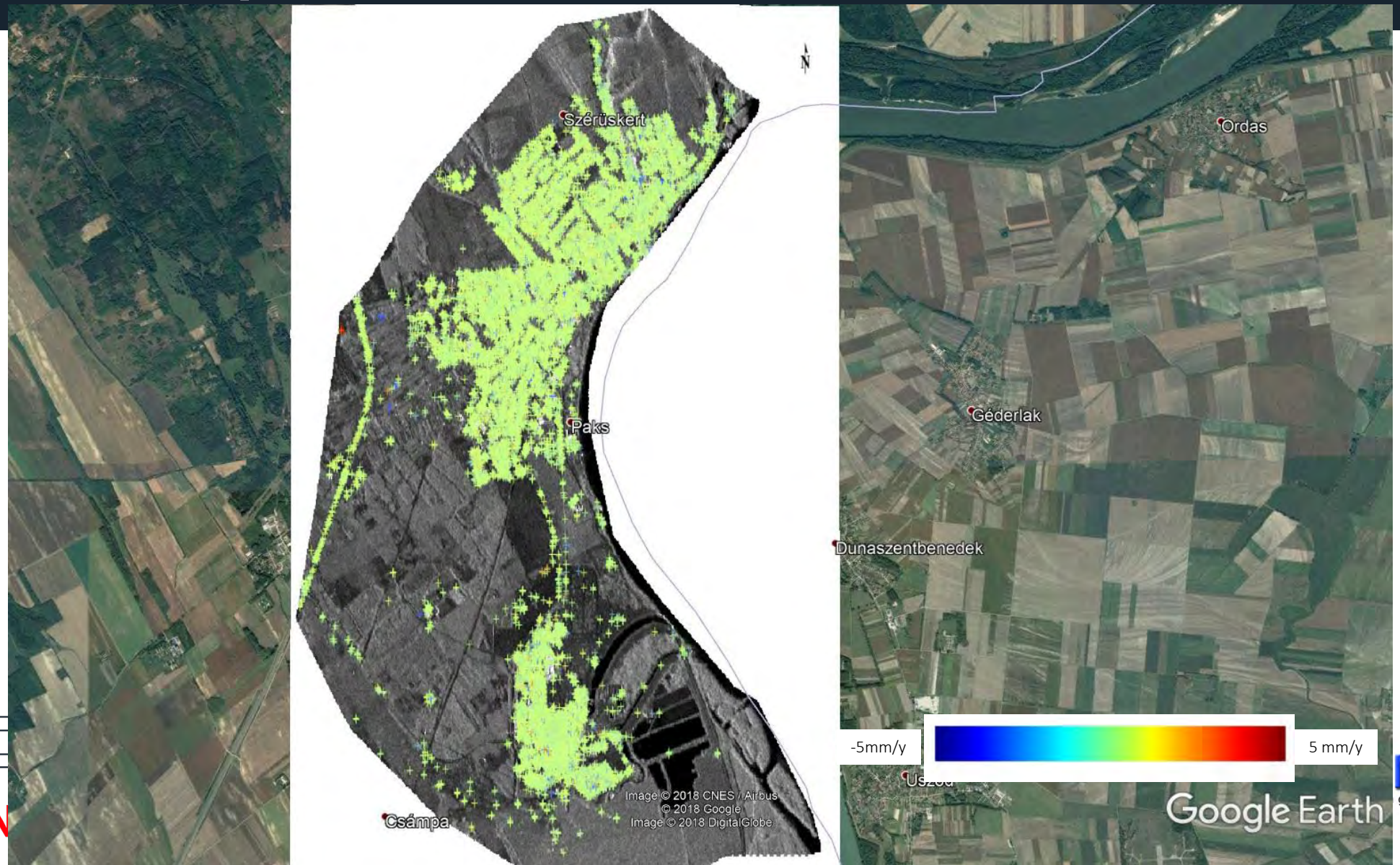
map gateway

Paks nuclear plant

SAF
SESSION

map gateway

Paks nuclear plant

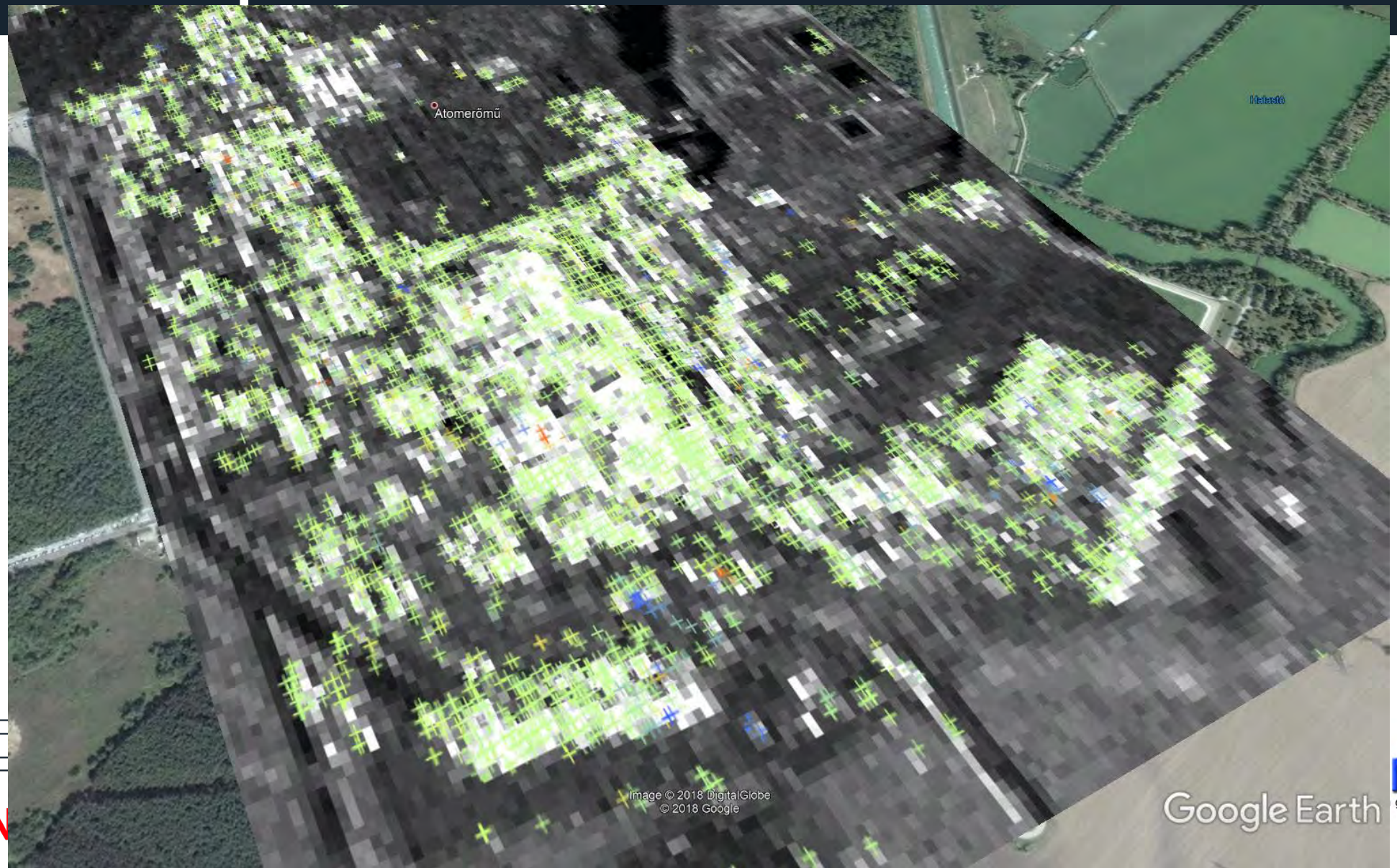


SAR SESSION

map gateway

Paks nuclear plant

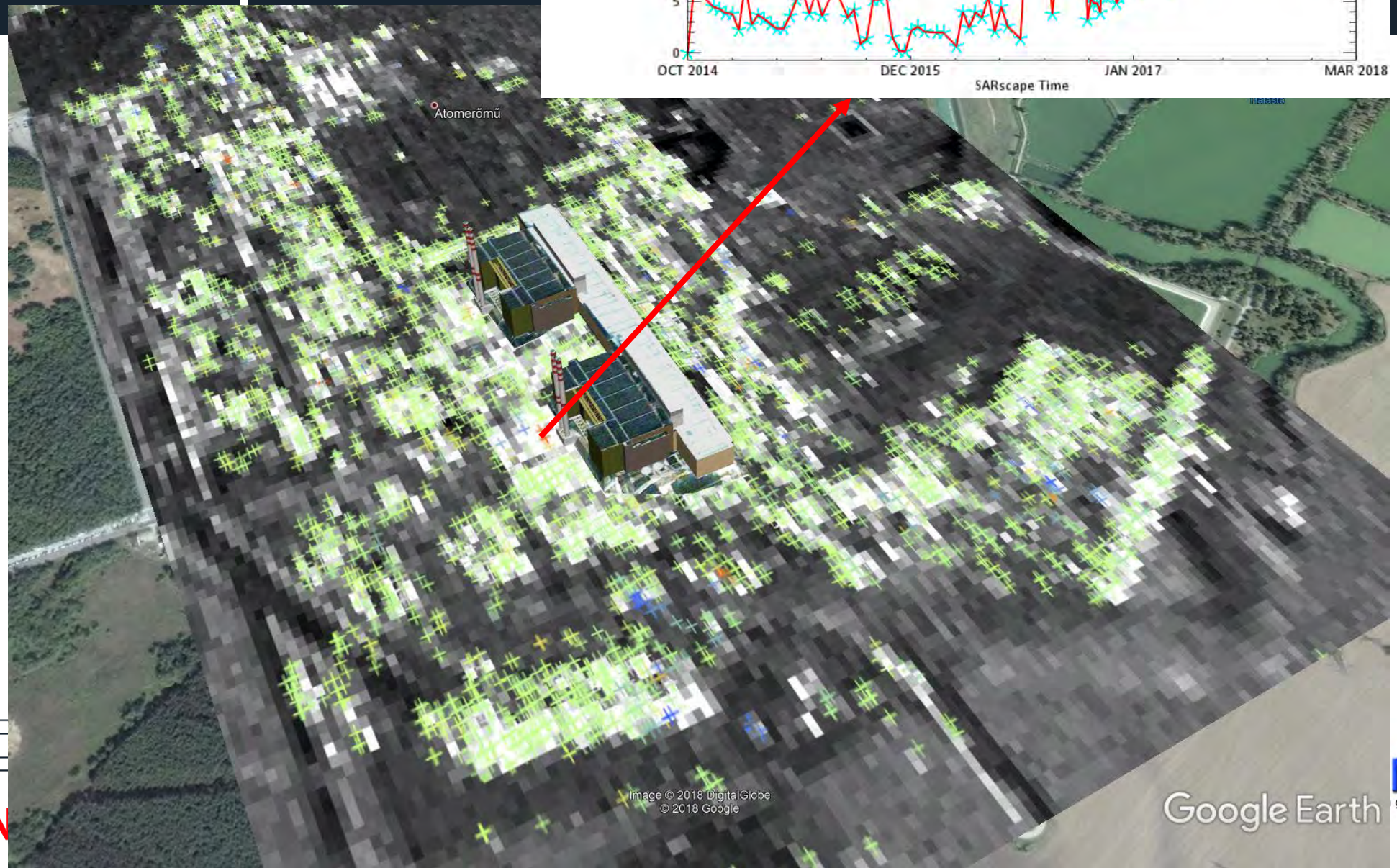
Paks nuclear plant

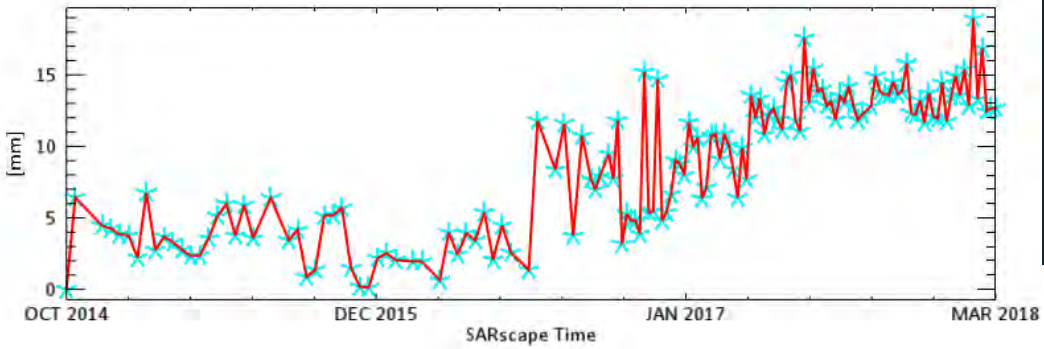


SAP
SESSION

map gateway

Paks nuclear plant





SAR
SESSION

map gateway

STANAG Terminology

SAR image analysis can provide answers to code B requests (Change Detection / Surveillance) made according to the STANAG 3596 standard for the category 6, Ground Activity.

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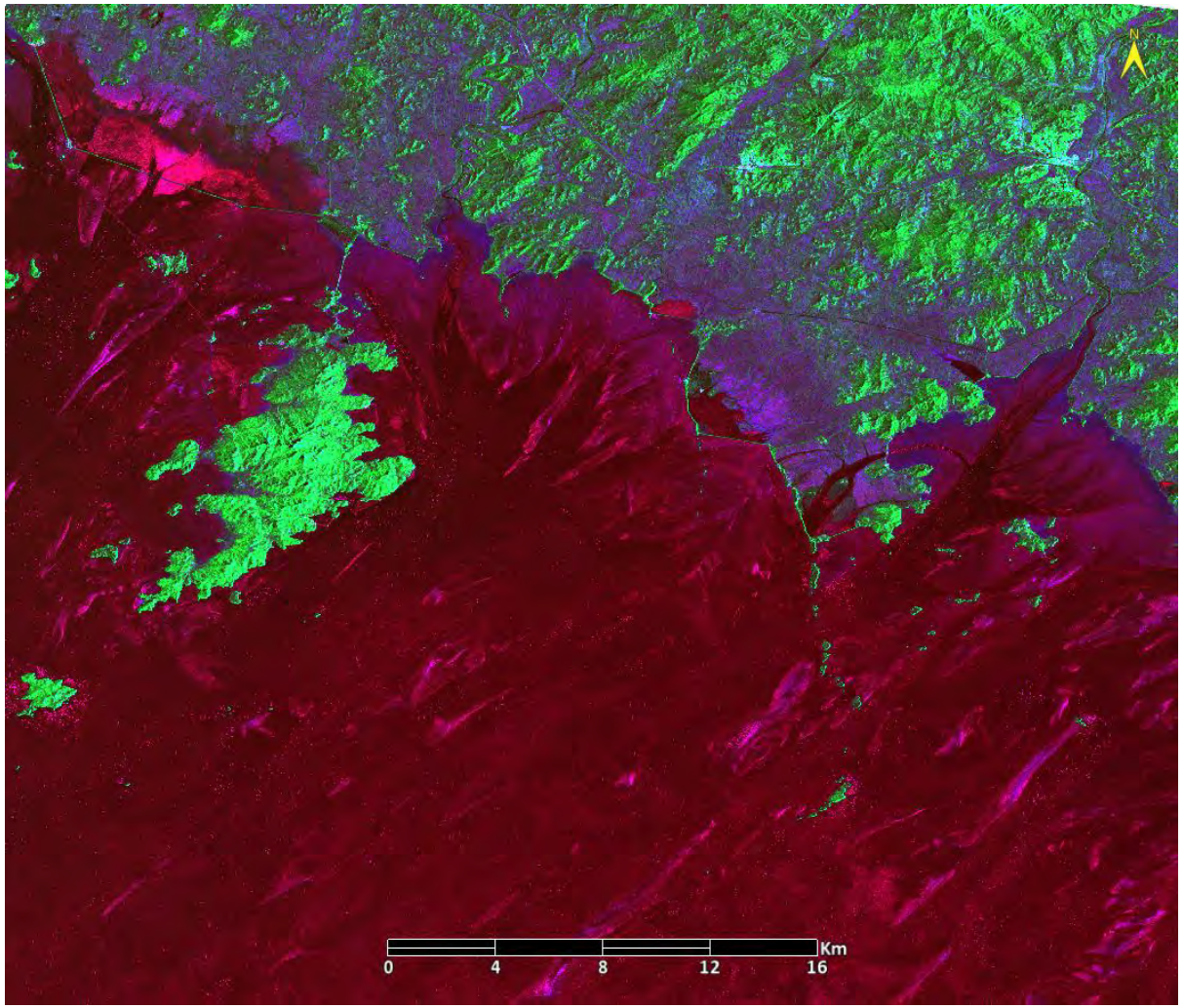
Coastal activity

2015 - 2019

- Coefficient of variation
- Mean
- Gradient



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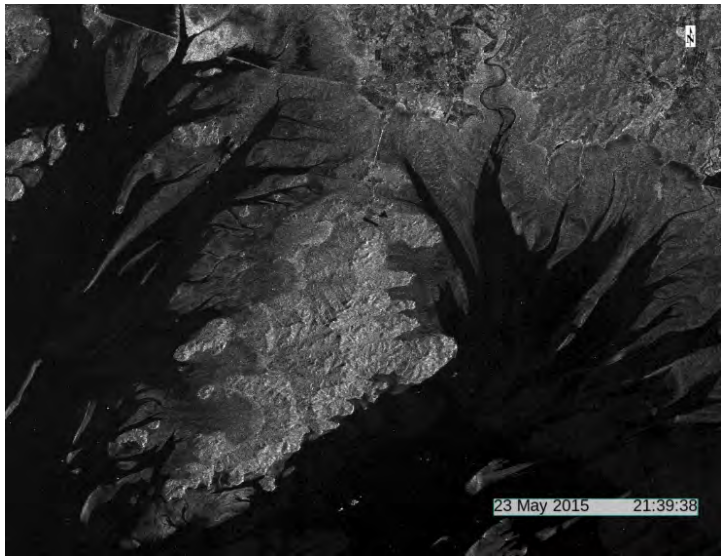
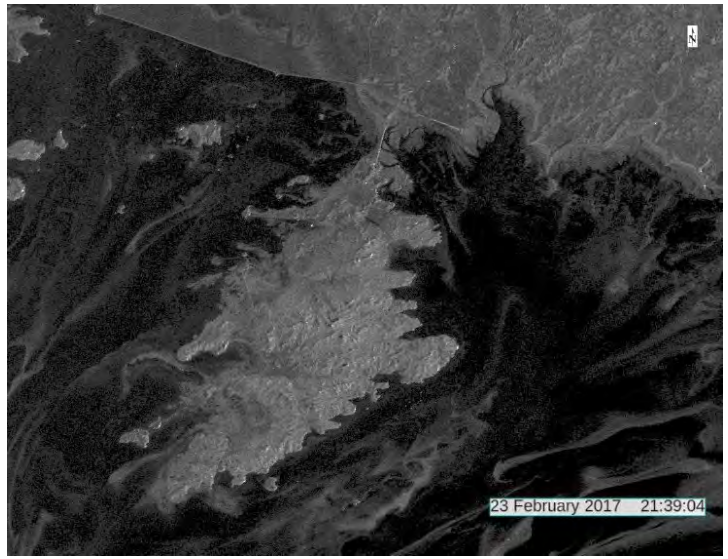
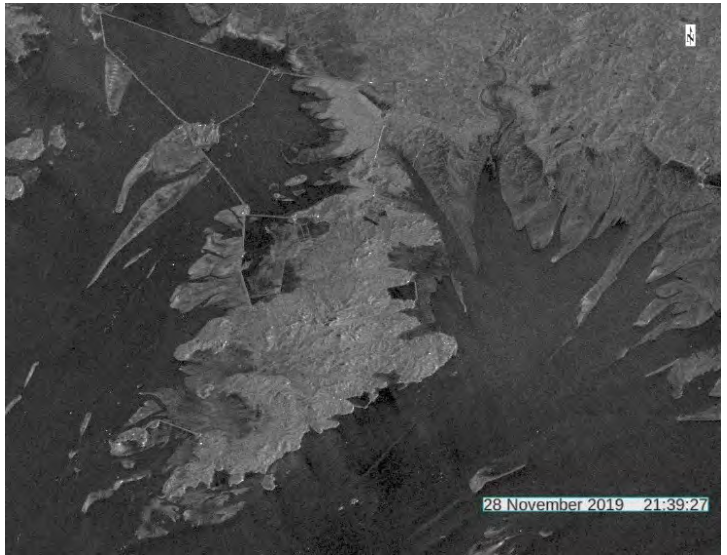
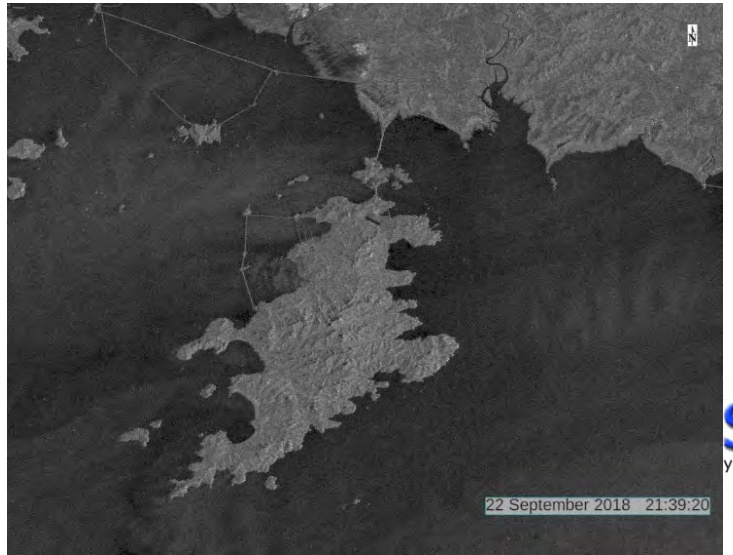
Coastal activity









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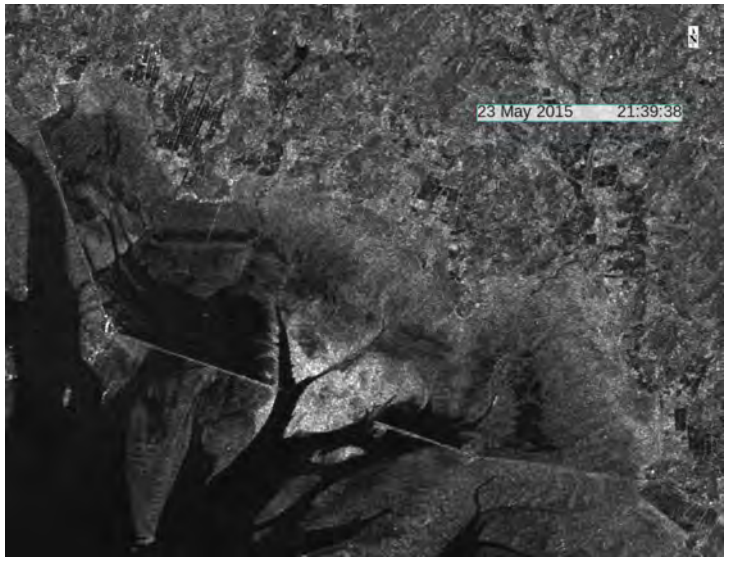
Coastal activity



SAR SESSIONS

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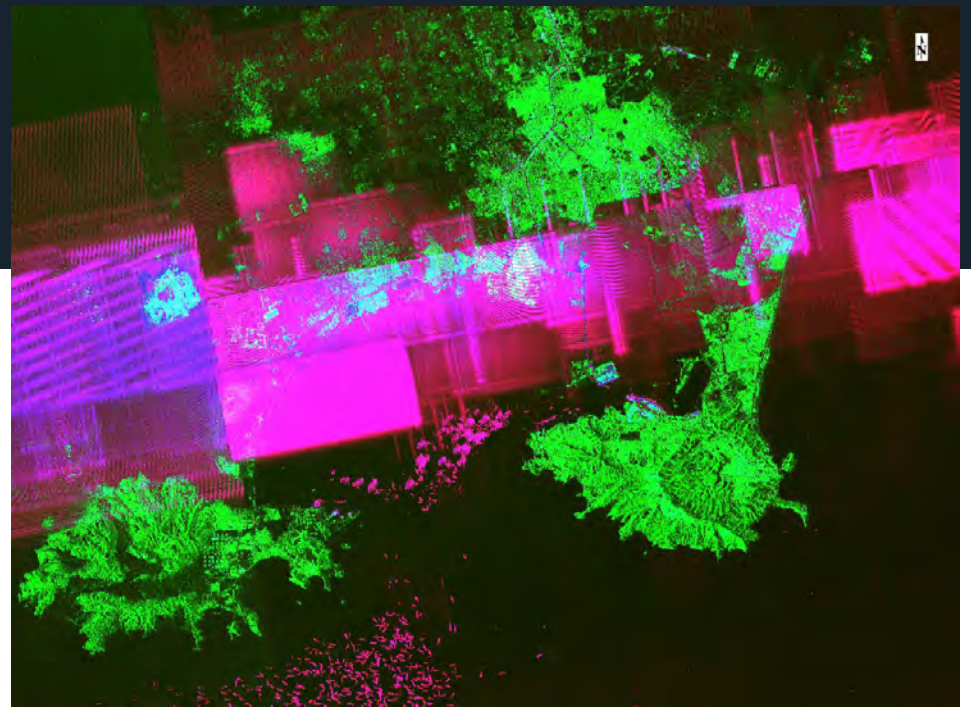
STANAG Terminology

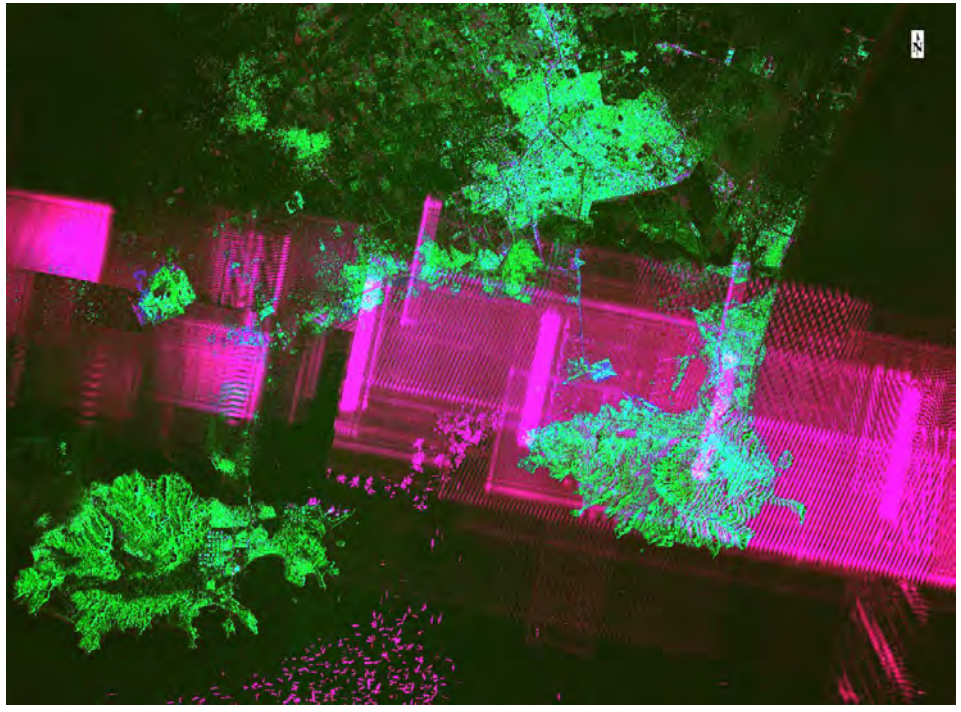
SAR image analysis can provide answers to code B requests (Change Detection / Surveillance) made according to the STANAG 3596 standard for the category 11, Coastal Reconnaissance.

Radio Frequency Interferences

Amplitude Change Detection

- Coefficient of variation
- Mean
- Gradient





2017-2019

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Radio Frequency Interferences

2017-2019

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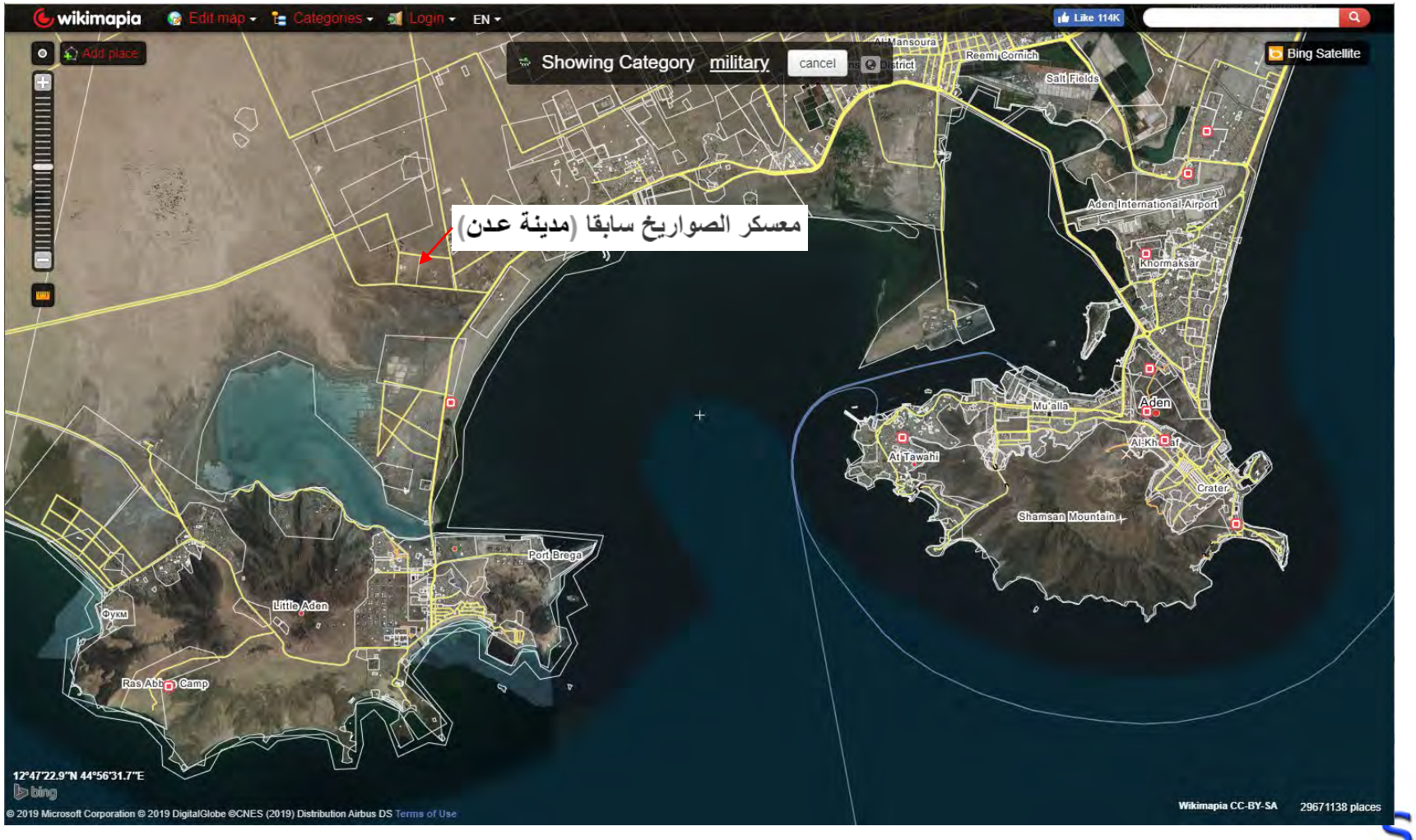
Radio Frequency Interferences



معسكر الصواريخ سابقا (مدينة عدن) : *Former missile camp (Aden)* according to Google Translate

SAR SESSIONS

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STANAG Terminology

SAR image analysis can provide some answers to code B requests (Change Detection / Surveillance) made according to the STANAG 3596 standard for the category 3, Missile Systems / Electronic installations.

Thanks a lot for your attention!

SAR SESSIONS

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